**!$ cf}+EWER q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg**

**h'nfO{– ;]K6]Dj/, @)!\***

**k[i7e"ld**

of] k|ltj]bgn], b]zsf] laleGg efudf gful/s clwsf/sf] cj:yf s:tf] 5, :yfgLo /fhgLlts, ;fdflhs cyjf ;|f]t–;fwgsf] kl/rfngsf] laifodf åGåsf ;+efjgf / cfofd s] s:tf 5g\, eGg] af/] hfgsf/L÷k"j{;"rgf lbg] sf]lz; u/]sf] 5 . g]kfnsf] /fHo k"g{;+/rgfsf cfwf/df ;ftj6} k|b]zdf /x]sf & hgf k|ltlglwx¿n] xfdLnfO{ pknAw u/fPsf] ;"rgf / hfgsf/Lsf] cfwf/df g]kfnsf] & j6} k|b]zdf 36]sf k|d'v 36gf / ;DalGwt hfgsf/L ;d]6]/ of] k|ltj]bg tof/ kfl/Psf] xf] . @)!\* sf] h'nfO{b]lv ;]K6]Dj/ dlxgf;Ddsf xfdLnfO{ pknAw hfgsf/L o; k|ltj]bgdf ;d]l6Psf 5g\ . ;'zf;g, ;fdflhs Pstf÷tgfj, /fhgLlts tgfj÷kl/rfng, ;|f]t–;fwgdflysf] åGå, ;ª\s|d0fsfnLg Gofo÷Gofodf kx'Fr / e"sDk nufotsf ljkb\kl5sf] /fxt÷;xof]u ljt/0f ;DaGwL r'gf}tL÷åGå zLif{sdf ;"rgf ;+sng ul/Psf] lyof] . oxfF oL ljleGg zLif{sdf k|fKt hfgsf/L af/] ljZn]if0f tyf rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 .

**;f/f+z**

* **laut k|ltj]bgx?df em} o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg ;/sf/L tyf ;fd'bflos c:ktfnx?df b/jGbL cg';f/sf bIf lrsLT;sx? gx'Fbf :yfgLon] u'0f:t/Lo :jf:Yo ;]jfaf6 alGrt x'g' k/of] . laleGg k|b]zsf kfxfl8 If]qdf /x]sf c:ktfnx?df cf}iflwsf] r/d cefj /x]sf] / c:ktfndf k'u]sf la/fdLx?n] cf}iflw lagf l/Qf] xft g} kmls{g' k/]sf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+ ! kfFry/ / k|b]z g= ^ sf] sflnsf]6df bIf lrsLT;sf] cefjdf ;'Ts]/Lsf nflu egf{ ul/Psf b'O{ dlxnfn] Hofg ;d]t u'dfpg' k¥of] .**
* **k|ltj]bgsf] o; cjlwdf :jf:Yo If]qsf] ;'wf/sf] dfFu /flv k6s k6s cfd/0f cg;g a:b} cfPsf 8f= uf]ljGb s]=;L= kl5Nnf] k6s s0ff{nL k|b]zsf] las6 kfxf8L If]q h'Dnfdf cg;g a:bf ;f] If]q tgfjk"0f{ /xof] . cg;g/t s]=;L=nfO{ an k|of]u ul/ sf7df8f}+ n}hfg] s|ddf ePsf] em8kdf s}of} :jf:YosdL{ / ;j{;fwf/0f 3fO{t] eP . Ps k|x/Lsf] k|x/Ls} uf]nL nfuL Hofg uof] . c:ktfn klg /0fe"ld h:t} aGg k'Uof] .**
* **o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg :yfgLo txdf sd{rf/L tyf cGo hgzlQmsf] cefjsf sf/0f k|efjsf/L ;]jf k|efljt x'g k'u]sf] kfO{of] . sltko :yfgLo tx cem} sd{rf/L ljxLg cj:yfdf /x]sf] kfO{of] eg] sltko j8fx?df ;lrj gx'Fbf ;j{;fwf/0fn] ;xh ?kdf ;]jf kfpgaf6} alGrt eP . k|b]z g+= ^ / & sf kfxfl8 b'u{d lhNnfx?df sd{rf/Lx? ;b/d'sfdd} a:bf :yfgLon] ;]jf lngsf nflu b'O{ lbg;Dd lx8g' kg]{ cj:yf /x]sf] kfO{of] .**
* **lautsf k|ltj]bgdf em} o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg e|i6frf/ a9bf] ?kdf /x]sf] kfO{of] . e|i6frf/ lgoGq0fsf] nflu ul7t clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]un] laleGg :yfgx?af6 3'; lnPsf] / e|i6frf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|sfp ul/ sfjf{xLsf] s|dnfO{ tLj|tf lbPsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= $ l:yt cfof]usf] sfof{non] ;fj{hlgs u/]sf] k|ltj]bg cg';f/ cfly{s jif{ )&$÷&% dfk/]sf s'n ph'/Lx?dWo] ;j}eGbf a9L :yfgLo txdf clgoldttf ePsf] b]lvof] .**
* **lasf; lgdf{0f / of]hgf ;DkGgtfsf] s|ddf o; cjlwdf klg clgoldttf / e|i6frf/ ePsf] ;fj{hlgs hfgsf/Ldf cfof] . k|b]z k|ltlglwx?af6 k|fKt k|ltj]bgx?sf cfwf/df :yfgLo txaf6 x'g] lasf; lgdf{0fsf sfo{df a9L clgoldttf b]lvPsf] kfO{Psf] xf] . lgdf{0f 7]Ssf lbbf cfkmGt / glhssf JolQmx?nfO{ g} 7]Ssf kfl/lbg], lgdf{0fsfo{sf nflu k|of]u x'g] ufl8 tyf ;fwgx?df hgk|ltlglwx? cfkm}n] lsg]/ a9L ef8fdf k|of]u ug]{ h:tf z}nLaf6 ;d]t clgoldttfnfO{ k|>o lbPsf] kfO{Psf] xf] . o; cjlwdf klg t:s/Lsf] s|ddf /x]sf] !) s]hL ;'g a/fdb x'g'n] ;'g t:s/df pRr /fhgLlts ;+/If0fsf] cfz+sf cem a9]/ uPsf] b]lvG5 .**
* **xTof, lx+;f, ckx/0f / ck/flws ls|ofsnfkx? o; cjlwdf klg eO{g} /Xof] . k|b]z g+= @ sf] af/fdf Ps gfjfnssf] ckx/0fkl5 lkm/f}tL /sd c;'n]/ gfafnssf] xTof g} ul/Psf] / /f]Nkfdf t?0f bnsf lhNnf cWoIfs} xTofsf] 36gfn] /fHosf] ;'/Iff ;+oGq / zflGt ;'/Iff sfod ug]{ lhDd]jf/Ldfly g} u+eL/ r"gf}tL a9fPsf] kfO{of] .**
* **ljutsf] cjlwdf h:t} o; cjlwdf klg ;fa{hlgs lgsfodf ePsf ;"rgfdflysf] k+x'rsf] ljifonfO{ lnP/ laleGg k|sf/sf tgfjx? ePsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= % df hgtfnfO{ ;"rgf k|jfx u/]/ ;dfhnfO{ ;";"lrt kfg]{ kqsf/x?n] ;d]t ;/sf/L lgsfodf ;"rgf dfFu ubf{ b'Jo{jxf/ a]xf]g'{ k¥of] eg] lgsfon] ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ j]jf:yf u/]sf] b]lvof] .**
* **k|b]z g+= % sf] a'6jnl:yt n'lDagL afl0fHo SofDk;df lgo'QmLsf] laifodf ePsf] la/f]wsf s|ddf g]kfn laBfyL{ ;+3n] ef}lts ;+/rgfdfly g} tf]8kmf]8 ul/ Iflt k'¥ofP . To;}ul/ b]ze/L Ps} k6s lgisfzgdf kfl/Psf :yfgLo txdf sfo{/t ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?n] cfkm"x?nfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbg'kg]{ dfFu ub}{ k|b]z g+= % df o; cjlwdf klg cfGbf]ng hf/L /fv] .**
* **lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg dlxnfdflysf] lx+;fsf 36gfx? Jofks ?kdf ePsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= & df ePsf] lgd{nf kGtsf] anfTsf/kl5sf] xTofsf] 36gfdf /fli6«o cGt/lfi6«o ?kaf6 cfjfh p7bf ;d]t ck/flws JolQm ;fj{hlgs x'g ;s]g . anfTsf/, anfTsf/kl5 xTof, of}ghGo b'Jo{jxf/, slyt af]S;Lsf] cf/f]kdf cdfgjLo sfo{, dfgj a]rlavg, 3/]n' lx+;f nufot3/ emu8fdf s'6kL6 ul/ xTof ul/g] nufotsf h3Go ck/fwsf 36gfaf6 o; cjlwdf klg eP .** *-anfTsf/ / anfTsf/sf] k|of; ;DaGwL 36gf ljj/0fdf kLl8tsf] gfd / 7]ufgfnfO{ ;+j]bgzLntfsf] lx;fjn] uf]Ko /flvPsf] 5 .\_*
* **k|b]zsf] gfdf+s/0f / s]Gb| sfod ug]{ laifo k|b]z dftxtsf b'O{ ltxfO{sf] ax'dtaf6 kfl/t ePtf klg c;Gt'i6 kIfaf6 la/f]w / cfGbf]ngsf ultlalwx? o; cjlwdf klg ePsf] kfO{of] . la/f]w / cfGbf]ngsf s|ddf ul/Psf aGb / x8\tfnn] ;j{;fwf/0fn] lgs} ;d:of Joxf]g'{ k/of] eg] ;xdlt x'g g;s]s} sf/0f k|b]z g+= !, @, # / % df eg] cem} k|b]zsf] gfdfª\s/0f / /fhwfgL 3f]if0ff x'g ;s]sf] 5}g .**
* **lautdf em} ;+3Lo ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ / :yfgLo ;/sf/jLr clwsf/, ;fwg >f]t / s/ nufpg] laifodf c:ki6tf sfod} /Xof] eg] k|b]z g+= @ / % df s]xL ;fj{hlgs labfx? ;+3Lo ;/sf/ / k|b]z ;/sf/åf/f km/s km/s lbgdf kfl/bf s'gnfO{ dfGg] / s'gnfO{ gdfGg] elg cGof]ntf ;d]t ;[hgf ePsf] b]lvof] .**
* **:yfgLo txdf km/s /fhgLlts kf6L{af6 lgjf{lrt ePs} sf/0f /fhgLlts k"jf{u|xL cj:yf / lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwx?sf] ax'dt / cNkdtsf] /fhgLlts kl/kf6Lsf sf/0f s]xL :yfgLo txdf k/Lifb\;d]t x'g ;s]g . s]xL :yfgLo txdf s]Gb|sf] laafb cem} sfod} /x]sf] kfO{of] . o;n] ubf{ :yfgLo lasf;sf sfddf ;d]t c;/ k/]sf] b]lvof] .**
* **lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?n] ad laikmf]6 / wDsLsf sfo{nfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbPsf] kfO{of] . s]xL :yfgx?df aGbsf] cj1f u/]sf] cf/f]kdf ;fj{hlgs oftfoftsf ;fwgdf cfuhgL u/] . ;f] ;+u7gsf sfo{stf{x?sf] laikmf]6, cfuhgL / wDsLsf sf/0f hghLjg ql;t x'g k'Uof] . d'\u'df k|x/L / laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?jLr bf]xf]/f] em8kdf b'O{ k|x/L 3fO{t] eP eg] s]xL 7fpFaf6 ;f] ;+u7gsf sfo{stf{x? lu/km\tf/Ldf ;d]t k/]sf] kfO{of] .**
* **k|b]z g+= % / & df :yfgLo txdf lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwx?nfO{ laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?åf/f kbaf6 /fhLgfdf lbg wDsL / bjfj lbg'sf ;fy} hgk|ltlglwsf] 3/hUuf tyf ;DklQ sJhfsf] 3f]if0ff u/] . o;n] ubf{ Psflt/ hgk|ltlglwx? la:yflkt x'g] cj:yfdf k'u]sf 5g\ eg] sltko k|ltlglwx? lgjf{lrt eP/ klg sfd ug{ c;'l/t dxz'z ub}{ cfO{/x]sf 5g\ .**
* **;/sf/ ;+j}wflgs dfGotfaf6 grn]sf], dx+uL / e|i6frf/L a9]sf] / ;+3b]lv :yfgLo tx;Ddn] hgtfdfly s/sf] ef/ a9fPsf] hgfpFb} g]kfnL sf+u|]; nufotsf bnx?n] o; cjlwdf ;/sf/ la?4sf] cfGbf]ng / k|bz{gnfO{ ltj|tf lbP . o; s|ddf s]xL :yfgdf aGb / x8tfnsf sf/0fn] hghLjg ;d]t k|efljt x'g k'u]sf] kfO{of] .**
* **lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg >f]t ;fwgdflysf] bf]xgn] :yfgLo:t/df tgfj a9fPsf] kfO{of] . vf;ul/ :yfgLo:t/sf vf]nf gfnfaf6 lgod lak/Lt clgolGqt 9+un] afn'jf, lu§L, 9'ª\uf nufotsf gbLhGo kbfy{x? lgsf;L / ?vx? s6fg ul/bf e"Ifo x'g'sf ;fy} jftfj/0f k|lts'ntf a9]sf] hgfpFb} s]xL 7fpFdf :yfgLo cfGbf]lnt eP . s]xL 7fpFdf ;'/Iff lgsfosf k|ltlglw / /fhgLlts JolQmx?s} ;+nUgtfdf o:tf sfo{x? x'g] u/]sf] :yfgLosf] cf/f]k /Xof] .**
* **;ª\S|md0fsfnLg cj:yfsf] cGTo ePtf klg kLl8tx?n] Gofo, /fxt, k'g{:yfkgf / ;fdflhs ;Ddfgsf] cg'e"lt cem} kfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\ . ;To lg?k0f tyf d]nldnfk cfof]u / a]kQf 5fgjLg cfof]usf] ;doalw yk eP/ klg kLl8tx?sf] ;jfndf 7f]; / k|efjsf/L sfo{ ug{ g;s]sf] kLl8tx?sf] u'gf;f] o; cjlwdf klg /xof] .**
* **dlxnfdflysf] a9bf] 3/]n' lx+;fdf kLl8t? sfjf{xLsf] nflu ;'/Iff lgsfo;Dd hfg] s|d t a9]sf] 5 . t/ k|b]z g++= @ sf] ;Kt/Ldf eg] :yfgLo k|x/Ln] 3/]n' lx+;fsf ph'/L btf{ gu/]kl5 kLl8tx? Gofosf nflu cbfnt;Ddg} k'Ug] s|d klg b]lvb} uPsf] 5 .**
* **Gofosf] a}sNkLs Joj:yfsf ?kdf :yflkt :yfgLo txsf Goflos ;ldltx? u7g ePtf klg lautdf em} ;ldltn] o; cjlw klg k|efjsf/L ?kdf sfo{ ug{ g;s]sf] kfO{of] . cfd gful/snfO{ Goflos ;ldltsf] af/]df hfgsf/L gx'g', bnLo lx;fjn] Gofo ;Dkfbgsf] cfz+sf, kbflwsf/Lx?df Gofo lg?k0fsf] Ifdtf h:tf sf/0f ;ldltsf] k|efjsfl/tf v:sbf] ?kdf /x]sf] kfO{of] . s]xL 7fpFdf laafbsf sf/0f cem} Goflos ;ldlt u7g x'g g;]s]sf] b]lvof] .**
* **laut k|ltj]bgx?df em} o; cjlwdf klg af9L, klx/f] / k|fs[lts ljkb\sf sf/0f sltko :yfgx?df hghLjg k|efljt eof] . k|b]z g+ ! sf kfxf8L lhNnfdf s]xLdflg;x? hf]lvdsfsf/0f la:yflkt g} x'g k'u] eg] plrt :yfgfGt/0fsf] cefjdf sltko dflg;x?hf]lvds} afjh'b klg lakbsf] ;fdgf ug{ afWo b]lvPsf 5g\ . k|b]z g+= @ sf] ;Kt/Ll:yt xg'dfggu/ s+sflngL ufpFkflnsf / ltnf7Ldf sf]zL gbLsf] af9Laf6 o; cjlwdf sl/j kfFr;oeGbf a9L JolQmx? k|efljt eP .**
* **dxfe"sDk uPsf] tLg jif{ laTbf ;d]t k|b]z g+= $ sf] uf]/vfsf afnaflnsfx? laBfno ejgsf] cefjdf cem} kfnd'lg a;]/ k9g afWo 5g\ .bftfn] lgdf{0f ul/lbg] eg]sf] ejgx? ;dod} lgdf{0f gePsf sf/0f afnaflnsfx? o; lsl;dsf] ;d:of Joxf]g{ afWo ePsf x'g\ .**

**!– k|zf;g ;DaGwL 36gf ÷ tgfj**

**laut k|ltj]bgx?df em} o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg ;/sf/L tyf ;fd'bflos c:ktfnx?df b/jGbL cg';f/sf bIf lrsLT;sx? gx'Fbf :yfgLon] u'0f:t/Lo :jf:Yo ;]jfaf6 alGrt x'g' k¥of] . laleGg k|b]zsf kfxfl8 If]qdf /x]sf c:ktfnx?df cf}iflwsf] r/0f cefj /x]sf] / c:ktfndf k'u]sf la/fdLx?n] cf}iflw lagf l/Qf] xft g} kmls{g' k/]sf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+ ! sf] kfFry/ / k|b]z g= ^ sf] sflnsf]6df bIf lrsLT;sf] cefjdf ;'Ts]/Lsf nflu egf{ ul/Psf b'O{ dlxnfn] Hofgg} u'dfpg' k¥of] .**

k|b]z g+= ! sf] ;+v'jf;efdf lhNnf hg:jf:Yo sfof{no / kflnsf sfof{nox?n] cfjZos cf}iflw gk7fpFbf vfFbaf/L gkf–# l:yt kfDdf :jf:Yo rf}sLdf ^ dlxgf otf cf}iflwsf] cefj b]lvPsf] 5 . :jf:Yo rf}sLaf6 lgMz'Ns ¿kdf ljt/0f x'g] #( k|sf/sf cf}iflwdWo] :jf:Yo ;+:yfn] ^ dlxgfotf cf}iflw cefjsf sf/0f !) k|sf/sf cf}iflwdfq ;]jfu|fxLnfO{ pknAw x'Fb} cfPsf] 5 . lgMz'Ns ljt/0f x'g] cf}iflwsf] cefj;Fu} pQm :jf:Yo rf}sLdf :jf:Yo ;]jf lng k'Ug] ;]jfu|fxLx¿ dfsf{df k/]sf 5g\ . :jf:Yo rf}sLdf r]jf, ;]sfxf, dfg]e~HofË / kfDdfnufotsf If]qaf6 lbgx' @% b]lv #) hgf ;]jfu|fxL k'Ug] u/]sf 5g\ . lhNnf c:ktfn vfbaf/Ldf lzz' hlGdg] lalQs} nufpg] gfeL dNxdsf] o; cjlwdf klg cefj} b]lvPsf] 5 . gfeL dNxd g]kfn ;/sf/n] pknAw u/fpg] elgP klg xfn;Dd pknAw gu/fPsf] sf/0f cefj b]lvPsf] c:ktfnsf lgldQ k|d'v nId0f v8\sfn] atfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= !\_**

**To:t}** Onfddf c:ktfndf :t/a[l4 ePsf] tLg jif{ lalt;Sbf klg b/aGbL cg';f/ ljz]if1 8fS6/ gx'Fbf c:ktfnsf] ;]jf k|jfxdf ;d:of ePsf] 5 . ;/sf/n] )&@ ;fndf Onfd c:ktfnnfO{ %) z}ofsf] c:ktfnsf] ¿kdf :t/a[l4 u/]sf] lyof] . c:ktfnsf] :t/a[l4kl5 gf} hgf ljz]if1 8fS6/ ;lxt !^ hgf 8fS6/sf] b/aGbL sfod ePsf] lyof] . :t/a[l4 ePsf] tLg jif{ lalt;Sbf klg clxn] Ps hgf d]l8sn ;'kl/6]08]G6, tLg hgf d]l8sn clws[t / Ps hgf s/f/sf 8]06n ;h{g 8S6/sf] e/df c:ktfn ;~rfng eO/x]sf] 5 . b/jGbLeGbf Go"g 8fS6/ /x]sf] ;f] c:ktfndf 8fS6/ sfdn] aflx/ hfFbf jf ljbfdf a:bf pkrf/sf nflu cfpg] la/fdLx? pkrf/af6} a+lrt x'g] u/]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= !\_**

bfr'{nf lhNnfsf] laleGg :jf:Yo ;+:yfx?df cf}iflwsf] r/d cefj b]lvPsf] 5 . u|fdL0f If]qsf :jf:Yo rf}sLx? / lhNnf c:ktfnsf] kmfd]{;Ldf ;d]t cf}iflw cefj ePsf] xf] . :jf:Yo ;+:yfx?df kof{Kt cf}iflw gx'Fbf hfFr ug{ cfPsf la/fdLx? cf}iflw lagfg} l/Qf] xft kmls{g' kg]{ cj:yf /x]sf] 5 . z}Nolzv/ gu/kflnsf, n]sd ufpFkflnsf / dflnsfh'{g ufpFkflnsf nufot If]qdf o; lsl;dsf ;d:of pTkGg x'Fbf ;/sf/n] lgz'Ns cf}ifwL kfO{g] egfO{ s]jn egfO{df dfq} l;dLt x'g yfn]sf] :yfgLosf] u'gf;f] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= &\_**

**To;}ul/** kfFry/sf] ofªj/s ufpFkflnsf–# sL @% jifL{of uLtf b]jfg ;]lnªsf] )&% ebf} !& ut] ;'Ts]/L u/fpg] qmddf :jf:YosdL{sf] nfk/afxLn] d[To' ePsf] hgfpFb} d[tsf cfkmGtn] ebf} !\* ut];f]xL ufpFkflnsfsf] :jf:Yo rf}sL cf]ofddf tfnfaGbL u/] . ;f]xL s|ddf kLl8tsf cfkmGtn] ebf} !\* ut] ;f] :jf:Yo rf}sLdf sfo{/t @\* jifL{o cx]a t]haxfb'/ zfxL, @# jifL{of cx]a ;f]gdL tfdfª / @$ jifL{of cgdL jiff{ uf}tdlj¿4 pkrf/sf] s|ddf r/d nfk/jfxL ul/Psf] hgfpFb} lhNnf k|x/L sfof{nodf ph'/L lbP . lhNnf :jf:Yo sfof{nosf k|d'v t]haxfb'/ t'Dafkf]n] :jf:YosdL{x¿af6 pkrf/df s'g} sdhf]/L gul/Psf] k|li6s/0f lbFb} :jf:YosdL{x¿ lj¿4 ph'/L btf{ eP zjsf] kf]i6df6{d gug]{ / lhNnfe/Lsf] ;]jf 7Kk kf/L cfGbf]ngdf pqg] atfPsf] )&% ebf} !( ut]sf] OG;]s cgnfO{gdf pNn]v 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= !\_**

lhNnf c:ktfn sflnsf]6df 8fS6/sf] nfk/jfxLn] ;'Ts]/Lsf] d[To' ePsf] hgfpFb} pgsf cfkmGtn] ?s'dsf] rf}/hxf/L c:ktfndf tf]8kmf]8 u/] . To;}ul/ c:ktfnsf] nfk/jfxLaf6 e]/L gu/kflnsf !# hfh/sf]6sL @\* aifL{o ozf]bf dNnsf] d[To' ePsf] pgsf cfkmGtn] hgfP . o; cjlwdf c:ktfndf egf{ gkfpFbf e]/L gu/kflnsf $ hfh/sf]6sf $@ aifL{o z]/axfb'/ ljssf] d[To' ePsf] d[tssf cfkmGtn] hgfP eg] ?s'dsf] lqj]0fL ufpFkflnsf ( sf j8f ;b:o @& aifL{o sdn /fjnsf] d';Lsf]6l:yt /fKtL ;dfh c:ktfndf pkrf/sf] qmddf d[To' ePkl5 cfqmf]lzt cfkmGtn] c:ktfndf tf]8kmf]8 u/] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

**k|ltj]bgsf] o; cjlwdf :jf:Yo If]qsf] ;'wf/sf] dfFu /flv k6s k6s cfd/0f cg;g a:b} cfPsf 8f= uf]ljGb s]=;L= kl5Nnf] k6s s0ff{nL k|b]zsf] las6 kfxf8L If]q h'Dnfdf cg;g a:bf ;f] If]q tgfjk"0f{ /xof] . cg;g/t s]=;L=nfO{ an k|of]u ul/ sf7df8f}+ n}hfg] s|ddf ePsf] em8kdf s}of} :jf:YosdL{ / ;j{;fwf/0f 3fO{t] eP . Ps k|x/Lsf] csf{ k|x/Ls} uf]nL nfuL Hofg uof] . c:ktfn klg /0fe"ld h:t} aGg k'Uof] .**

:jf:Yo If]qsf] ;'wf/sf] dfu /fvL cfGbf]ng u/]sf 8f= uf]laGb s];Lsf] ;dy{gdf s0ff{nL k|b]zsf lrlsT;s klg cfGbf]ngdf plqP . pgLx?n] 8f= uf]laGb s];Ln] p7fPsf dfFu tTsfn k"/f ug{ ;/sf/nfO{ bafa lbb} cfGbf]ngdf plqPsf x'g\ . 8f= s];Lsf] dfFusf] ;dy{gdf cfGbf]ng/t g]kfn lrlsT;s ;+3n] s0ff{nLsf c:ktfndf Ps lbg cf]lk8L ;]jf ;d]t 7Kk agfP . ;f]xLs|ddf s0ff{nL :jf:Yo lj1fg k|lti7fg h'Dnfdf cgzg/t 8f= s];LnfO{ ;/sf/n] an k|of]u u/]/ sf7df8f}+ n}hfg] qmddf c:ktfndf tf]8kmf]8 ;d]t x'g k'Uof] . k|x/Lsf] nf7L rfh{af6 s}of} ;j{;fwf/0f / :jf:YosdL{x? 3fO{t] eP . k|x/Ln] rnfPsf] uf]nL nfuL csf{ Ps k|x/Ls} Hofg uof] . tf]8kmf]8af6 c:ktfndf & nfv ($ xhf/ a/fa/sf] ;DklQ IftL ePsf] ;f] c:ktfn k|zf;gn] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

**o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg :yfgLo txdf sd{rf/L tyf cGo hgzlQmsf] cefjsf sf/0f k|efjsf/L ;]jf k|efljt x'g k'u]sf] kfO{of] . sltko :yfgLo tx cem} sd{rf/L ljxLg cj:yfdf /x]sf] kfO{of] eg] sltko j8fx?df ;lrj gx'Fbf ;j{;fwf/0fn] ;xh ?kdf ;]jf kfpgaf6} alGrt eP . k|b]z g+= ^ / & sf kfxfl8 b'u{d lhNnfx?df sd{rf/Lx? ;b/d'sfdd} a:bf :yfgLon] ;]jf lngsf nflu b'O{ lbg;Dd lx8g' kg]{ cj:yf /x]sf] kfO{of] .**

k|b]z g+= ^ sf sltko :yfgLo txdf cfjZos sd{rf/L ck'u x'Fbf hgtfsf sfd sf/jfxLdf cj/f]w l;h{gf ePsf] 5 . :yfgLo txsf clwsfFz j8fdf sd{rf/L gx'Fbf :yfgLo ;/sf/sf of]hgf sfof{Gjogdf sl7gfO{ ePsf] 5 . x'Dnfsf] l;dsf]6 ufpFkflnsfdf sd{rf/L cefjsf sf/0f \* j8fdf Ps hgfdfq ;lrj 5g\ . Ps} ;lrjn] ;j} j8fsf] sfdnfO{ x]g'{kbf{ ;d:of x'g] u/]sf] pgL atfpF5g\ . o:t} ;Nofgsf] !) j6} :yfgLo txdf u/L s/Lj @ ;o sd{rf/L ck'u /x]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . sflnsf]6sf \*@ dWo] && j6f j8f ;lrjljxLg cj:yfdf /x]sf 5g\ eg] sd{rf/Lsf] cefjdf :yfgLo txsf ;Dks{ sfof{no lhNnf ;b/d'sfddf vf]lnPsf 5g\ . o:t} d'u'sf $ j6f :yfgLo txsf $% j8fdWo] !% j8fdf dfq ;lrj sfo{/t 5g\ . sd{rf/Lsf] cefjn] hg;/f]sf/sf] If]qdf sfd ug]{ :yfgLo txsf] k|efjsf/L ;]jfg} k|efljt x'g yfn]sf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

s0ff{nL k|b]z -k|b]z g+= ^\_ df cfjZos sfof{nox? :yfkgf gx'Fbf ;]jfk|jfxd} ;d:of x'g yfn]sf] 5 . cTofjZos sfof{no tyf ;]jf s]Gb| oyf;dod} :yfkgf ug'{ h?/L /x]tf klg k|ltj]bgsf] o; cjlw;Dd :yfkgf ePsf] b]lvb}g . o;n] ubf{ ;]jfsf nflu 6f9faf6 wfpg] ;]jfu|fxLx?n] ;d]t lgs} ;d:of / ;f:tL Aoxf]g'{ k/]sf] u'gf;f] kfpg yflnPsf] 5 . csf]{tkm{ vf/]hLdf k/]sf ljleGg cfof]u, ;ldlt tyf sfof{nox?sf] ;d]t plrt Joj:yfkg x'g ;s]sf] b]lvb}g . s0ff{nL ljsf; cfof]usf] vf/]hL;+u} cfof]usf] !) aif]{ of]hgf cnkq k/]sf] 5 . ;/sf/n] gu/ lasf; ;ldlt vf/]hL u/]tf klg ;'v]{t pkTosf gu/ ljsf; ;ldlt eg] ;~rfngd} 5 .

To;}ul/ s0ff{nL k|b]zsf $) k|ltzt :yfgLo tx a}+sljxLg x'Fbf ;]jfu|fxL lhNnf ;b/d'sfd wfpg afWo 5g\ . )&% ;fpg # ut]sf] sflGtk'/ b}lgsdf pNn]v ePcg';f/ ;f] o; k|b]zsf] &( j6f :yfgLo txdWo] #@ :yfgLo txdf a}+s k'Ug ;s]sf] 5}g . o:t} lhNnfdf s/ ;DaGwL sf/f]jf/ ug]{ lgsfo gx'Fbf yf]/} s/ ltg{ klg w]/} vr{ ug'{kg]{ afWotf /x]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . ;/sf/nfO{ s/ /sdg} a'emfpgsf nflu x'Dnfaf6 g]kfnu~h k'Ug'kg]{ afWotf /x]sf] :yfgLo atfpF5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

:yfgLo txd} hgk|ltlglw / sd{rf/L a;]/ hgtfnfO{ k|efjsf/L ;]jf lbg'kg]{df **dgfª lhNnfl:yt** gf/kfe"ld ufpFkflnsfsf] sfd sf/afxL eg] csf]{ l5d]sL ufpFkflnsf rfd]af6 ;~rfng eO/x]sf] 5  . rfd]df tLgj6f sf]7f ef8fdf lnP/ ;Dks{ sfof{no :yfkgf ul/ k|zf;lgs sfo{ ToxLaf6 ;~rfng ul/b} cfPsf] 5 . gf/kfe"ld ufpFkflnsf k'Ug rfd]af6 b'O{ lbg nfU5 . ufpF kflnsfdf sfo{/t clwsf+z sf7df8f}+ a:5g\ / pt}jf6 pgLx?sf nflu rfd]df cfphfp ug{ ;xh ePsf]n] klg gf/kfdf a:g] s'/fdf pbfl;g b]lvb} cfPsf 5g\ . To;}ul/ ;/sf/n] x/]s :yfgLo txdf a}+ssf] zfvf vf]Ng] elgPtf klg gf/kfe"lddf a}+s cem} k'Ug ;s]sf] 5}g . kmf]g, df]afOn, Od]n, OG6/g]6sf] ;'ljwf 5}g . ufpFkflnsfsf s'g} klg a:tLdf df]6/af6f] k'u]sf] 5}g . uf]/]6f] af6f];d]t ;xh gePsfn] ;f] kflnsfsf afl;Gbfx? lasf;af6 lgs} k5fl8 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

k|b]z g+= & cGtu{t 88]Nw'/f lhNnfsf] clwsf+z j8f sfof{nox? Joj:yfkg x'g g;Sbf ;]jf k|jfxdf ;d:of eO{/x]sf] 5 . ;f] lhNnfsf] ;ft :yfgLo txsf ^@ j6f j8fx?dWo] $) j6f j8f sfof{nox?dfq} :yfkgf eO{ ;]jf k|jfx ;"rf? /x]sf] 5 eg] afFsL @@ j6f j8f sfof{nox? :yfkgf x'g g;Sbf :yfgLon] ;xh ?kdf ;]jf kfpg ;ls/x]sf 5}gg\ . cd/u9L gkf cGtu{tsf !! j8f sfof{nox?dWo] $ gDj/ j8f sfof{nodfq} :yfkgf ul/Psf] 5, cGo !) j6f j8f sfof{nox? :yfkgf x'g ;s]sf 5}gg\ . o;}ul/ k/z'/fd gkfdf j8f g+j/ ^, \*, / !) df, gjb'uf{ ufpFkflnsfsf j8f g+= $ / ^, uGofkw'/f ufpFkflnsfsf] j8f gDj/ @, $ / % To;}ul/ cflntfn ufpFkflnsfsf] j8f g+= ! / #, efu]Zj/ ufpFkflnsfsf] j8f g++ # / $ df sfof{no :yfkgf x'g g;Sbf tL j8fsf] ;]jf ;]jf k|efljt x'g] u/]sf] 5 . o;n] ubf{ ;fgfltgf l;kmfl/;sf nflu w]/} x}/fgL Joxf]g'{ k/]sf] :yfgLosf] u'gf;f] 5 .

* **-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= &\_**

**lautsf k|ltj]bgdf em} o; q}dfl;s cjlwdf klg e|i6frf/ a9bf] ?kdf /x]sf] kfO{of] . e|i6frf/ lgoGq0fsf] nflu ul7t clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]un] laleGg :yfgx?af6 3'; lnPsf] / e|i6frf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|sfp ul/ sfjf{xL ug]{ s|dnfO{ tLj|tf lbPsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= $ l:yt cfof]usf] sfof{non] ;fj{hlgs u/]sf] k|ltj]bg cg';f/ cfly{s jif{ )&$÷&% df k/]sf s'n ph'/Lx?dWo] ;j}eGbf a9L :yfgLo txdf clgoldttf ePsf] b]lvof] .**

**/f}tx6 lhNnfl:yt** lhNnf k|fljlws sfof{nosf OlGhlgo/ cho 7fs'/nfO{ ;]jfu|fxL;+u 3'; lnPsf] cf/f]kdf @)&% c;f/ @@ ut] clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] 6f]nLn] lu/km\tf/ u/\of] . OlGhlgo/ 7fs'/n] ljhok'/ k|fljsf] sDkfp08 kvf{n agfP afkt e'StfgLsf] l;kmfl/zsf nflu ;]jfu|fxL;Fu $% xhf/ ?k}+of lng] s|ddf lu/km\tf/ ul/Psf] clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] sfof{no x]6f}+8fn] hgfPsf] nfO{e dw]z 86sddf pNn]v 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= @\_**

**To;}ul/** a'6jnl:yt clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] 6f]nLn] u'NdLdf tD3f;–l;dn6f/L–Ko"7fg ;8s cfof]hgfdf sfo{/t ;j O{GhLlgo/ k|sfz emfnfO{ 3'; lnb} u/]sf] cj:yfdf /+u]xft kqmfp u/]sf] 5 . emf ;b/d'sfd tD3f; j;kfs{l:yt cfˆg} sf]7fjf6 Psnfv ?k}+of gub ;lxt clVtof/sf] 6f]nLdf kqmfp k/]sf x'g\ . ;j O{lGhlgo/ emfn] Pshgf lgdf{0f Joj;foLnfO{ /lgË ljn a9L b/ /]6df p7fO{ lbg] ;t{df pQm JolQm;Fu /sd lnb} u/]sf] cj:yfdf ks|fp ul/Psf] a'6jnl:yt cfof]usf] sfof{non] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

;8s l8lehg sfof{no a'6jnsf k|d'v -l8lehg OlGhlgo/\_ ;'/]z 7fs'/nfO{ )&% >fj0f !# ut] clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] 6f]nLn] #^ nfv ?k}ofF 3'; ;lxt kqmfp u/]sf] 5 . a'6jnaf6 3'; /sd;+u} lnO{ la/u+hl:yt cfkm\gf] 3/ hfFb} ubf{ pgsL >LdtL ;lxt pgL kqmfp k/]sf] x]6f}8fl:yt cfof]usf] sfof{non] hgfof] . #^ nfvdWo] s]xL gub a/fdb ePsf] / s]xL k};f a}+sdf hDdf eO;s]sf] lyof] . a}+sdf hDdf ePsf] ef}r/x? ;d]t cfof]un] a/fdb u/]sf] 5 . cfof]un] ;8s lgdf{0fsf] lan e'QmfgLsf s|ddf pgn] lgdf{0f Jofj;foL;+u /sd lnPsf] ;"rgfsf] cfwf/df ks|fp ul/Psf] clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg;Gwfg cfof]usf] sfof{no x]6f}8fåf/f hf/L lj1KtLdf pNn]v 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] kf]v/fl:yt sfof{nodf k/]sf ph'/Lx?dWo] Ps ltxfO ph'/L :yfgLo txsf] e|i6frf/;+u ;DalGwt ePsf] ljj/0f ;fj{hlgs ePsf] 5 . sfof{non] ;fj{hlgs u/]sf] ljj/0f cg';f/ cfly{s jif{ )&$÷&% df k/]sf s'n &## dWo] @)$ ph'/L :yfgLo tx;Fu ;DalGwt 5g\  . hg;xeflutfdf x'g] ljsf; lgdf{0fdf hgk|ltlglwn] k|rlnt k|lqmof ljk/Lt pkef]Qmf ;ldlt u7g u/]/ clgoldttf u/]sf] cf/f]ksf ph'/L w]/} 5g\ . lgdf{0f tyf vl/b sfo{df k|lt:kwf{ gu/fO{Psf], u'0f:t/ / d"Nodf clgoldttf ePsf] ph'/L sfof{nodf k5{g\ . hgk|ltlglwn] 7]Ssf k|lqmofdf n}hfg'kg]{ Pp6} sfdnfO{ 6'qmf6'qmf u/L pkef]Qmf ;ldltdfkm{t ug]{ qmd klg a9]sf] 5 . ;]jfsf] l;kmfl/;, hUuf, af6f], gfkgS;f, JolQmut 36gf btf{ :jLs[ltdf ;d]t clgoldttf ePsf] eGb} sfof{nodf ph'/L k/]sf] ;f] sfof{non] hgfPsf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= $\_**

s0ff{nL k|b]zdf :yfgLo txsf] lgjf{rg eO{ hgk|ltlglwn] zf;g ug{ z'? u/]klg e|i6frf/h:tf ck/fw lg/fs/0f x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] sfof{no ;'v]{tdf k/]sf e|i6frf/sf ph'/Lx?dWo] ;a}eGbf a9L :yfgLo ;/sf/;+u ;DalGwt 5g\ . clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]usf] sfof{no ;'v]{tn] hgfP cg';f/ cfly{s aif{ @)&$÷)&% df k/]sf ph'/LdWo] @!\* :yfgLo txdf ePsf clgoldttf ;DaGwL 5g\ . clVtof/df :yfgLo ljsf;kl5 lzIff If]qdf ePsf clgoldttf af/] w]/} ph'/L /x]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= ^\_**

**lasf; lgdf{0f / of]hgf ;DkGgtfsf] s|ddf o; cjlwdf klg clgoldttf / e|i6frf/ ePsf] ;fj{hlgs hfgsf/Ldf cfof] . k|b]z k|ltlglwx?af6 k|fKt k|ltj]bgx?sf cfwf/df :yfgLo txaf6 x'g] lasf; lgdf{0fsf sfo{df a9L clgoldttf b]lvPsf] kfO{Psf] xf] . lgdf{0f 7]Ssf lbbf cfkmGt / glhssf JolQmx?nfO{ g} 7]Ssf kfl/lbg], lgdf{0f sfo{sf nflu k|of]u x'g] ufl8 tyf ;fwgx?df hgk|ltlglwx? cfkm}n] lsg]/ a9L ef8fdf k|of]u ug]{ h:tf z}nLaf6 ;d]t clgoldttfnfO{ k|>o lbPsf] kfO{Psf] xf] . o; cjlwdf klg t:s/Lsf] s|ddf /x]sf] !) s]hL ;'g a/fdb x'g'n] ;'g t:s/df pRr /fhgLlts ;+/If0f x'g] u/]sf] cfz+sfnfO{ 6]jf k'u]sf] b]lvG5 .**

**l;/xf** gu/kflnsf ejg cufl8 xl6of kf]v/Lsf] l8ndf gu/kflnsfsf] lgod ljk/Lt & ld6/sf] ;8ssf] gfnf lgdf{0f ;DkGg gx'Fb} %) lkm6 hlt nDafO{sf] gfnf eTs]sf] 5 . zx/L ljsf; ug{ l;/xf gu/kflnsfleq %) s/f]8 ah]6 ljlgof]hg ePsf] sfo{qmd cGtu{t pQm gfnf lgdf{0fsf] s|ddf lyof] . Go"g u'0f:t/df ul/Psf] pQm lgdf{0f sfo{n] c;f/] ljsf;sf] emNsf] lbPsf] :yfgLosf] cf/f]k 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= @\_**

**kj{t / ndh'ª**sf s]xL :yfgLttxdf ljsf; ah]6 ^) k|ltzt;Dd ;8sdf ljlgof]hg u/]sf hgk|ltlglwn] lasf; lgdf{0fsf] sfddf clws nfe lngsf nflu cfkm\g} gftfuf]tfsf JolQmx?nfO{ 7]Ssf kfg]{ u/]sf ;dfrf/x? ;fj{hlgs x'g yfn]sf 5g\ . gfd cfkmGtsf] /fv]/ nfe hgk|ltlglw cfkm}+n] lng] u/]sf] kl5Nnf] Ps pbfx/0fsf ?kdf dxflznf ufpFkflnsf /x]sf] 5 . ;f] ufpFkflnsfsf cWoIf /fh' kf}8]nn] cfkm\gf efO Clif/fd kf}8]nsf gfddf /x]sf] P:sfe]6/ / l6«k/ nufotsf ;fdfu|Lx? dx+uf] ef8fdf k|of]u ul/ nfe lng] u/]sf] a'lemPsf] 5 . To;}ul/ df]bL ufpFkflnsf @ sf j8fWoIf ljsf; ltldlN;gfn] klg cfkm\gf glhssf ldq kbdkfl0f zdf{sf] P:sfe]6/ nufotsf ;fdu|L dx+uf] ef8fdf k|of]u ul/ nfe lng] ul/Psf] :yfgLosf] cf/f]k 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= $\_**

k|x/Ls} ;+nUgtfdf ## lsnf] ;'g t:s/Lsf] sf08 ;]nfpg gkfpFb} @)&% c;f]h dlxgfdf k'gM ;'g t:s/Lsf] 36gf ;fj{hlgs hfgsf/Ldf cfPsf] 5 . pQm dlxgfdf uf]/vfaf6 t:s/L x'Fb} u/]sf] !) s]hL ;'g kqmfp k/]kl5 o; ljifon] rrf{ kfPsf] xf] . k|x/Lsf] pRr txsf JolQmx?s} ;+nUgtfdf ;'g t:s/L x''g' / sfjf{xL k|efjsf/L ?kdf sfofGjog x'g g;Sg'n] /fhgLlts ;+/If0fd} o; lsl;dsf] 36gfx? x'g] u/]sf] cfd gful/ssf] cfz+sf /x]sf] kfO{G5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= #\_**

**xTof, lx+;f, ckx/0f / ck/flws ls|ofsnfkx? o; cjlwdf klg eO{g} /Xof] . k|b]z g+= @ sf] af/fdf Ps gfjfnssf] ckx/0fkl5 lkm/f}tL /sd c;'n]/ gfafnssf] xTof g} ul/Psf] / /f]Nkfdf t?0f bnsf lhNnf cWoIfs} xTofsf] 36gfn] /fHosf] ;'/Iff ;+oGq / zflGt ;'/Iff sfod ug]{ lhDd]jf/Ldfly g} u+eL/ r"gf}tL a9]/ uPsf] b]lvg yfn]sf] 5 .**

k|b]z g+= @ sf] wg'iff lhNnfsf] nIdLlgofdf c1ft ;d"xsf] uf]nL k|xf/af6 Ps hgf o'js 3fOt] eP . lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no wg'iffdf n]vfk9L Joj;fo ub}{ cfPsf nIdLlgof ufpFkflnsf ^ sf #% jifL{o ;+ho zdf{ uf]nL k|xf/af6 3fOt] ePsf x'g\ . hgsk'/af6 df]6/;fOsndf 3/ hfFb} ubf{ )&% ebf} !\* ut] /flt ;f9] ( ah] pgLdfly nIdLlgof ahf/ glhs} uf]nL k|xf/ ePsf] lyof] . df]6/;fOsndf r9]/ @ hgfsf] ;d"xdf cfPsf xltof/wf/L JolQmx?n] uf]nL k|xf/ u/]sf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] . kLl8tsf] hgsk'/ c:ktfndf k|fylds pkrf/kl5 yk pkrf/sf] nflu sf7df8f}+ k7fO{Psf] / 36gf af/] cg';Gwfg eO/x]sf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no wg'iffn] hgfof] .

To;}ul/ wg'iffs} sdnf gkf–\* sf @% jifL{o /fh]z ofbjnfO{ ;fpg !\* ut] laxfg c1ft ;d"xn] uf]nL k|xf/ u/L xTof u/]sf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{non] hgfof] . ofbjsf] zj hgsgGbgL ufpFkflnsf Ogjf{l:yt /]Nj] :6]zg 5]pdf ;fpg !\* ut] laxfg km]nf k/]sf] lyof] . zjsf] hgsk'/ c:ktfndf kf]i6df{6dsf] ul/Psf] / 36gfsf] cg';Gwfg eO{/x]sf] k|x/L hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= @\_**

af/f lhNnfsf] lhtk'/ l;d/f pkdxfgu/kflnsf & af6 8]9 dlxgf cl3 ckxl/t ( jifL{o afns c+lst u'Ktfsf] xTofsf] 36gfn] kl/jf/ zf]sfs'n x'g k'u]sf 5g\ . )&% h]7 @@ ut] 3/5]p ;fyLsf] 3/df v]Ng uPsf a]nf ck/x0fdf k/]sf afnsnfO{ d'Qm ug{ ckx/0fsf/Ln] lkm/f}tL /sd c;'n]/ klg afns zs'zn d'Qm gul/Pkl5 kl/jf/hgdf yk kL8f a9]sf] xf] . ckxl/t afnssf lktf nngsf cg';f/ afnsnfO{ ckx/0f d'St u/fpg g ef/t k|x/Ln] ;fy lbof], g g]kfn k|x/Ln] . cflv/ ;f9] ^$ nfv ef? lkm/f}tL ltbf{ klg 5f]/f zs'zn gkfPsf] pgn] kL8f ;'gfP . k|x/Ln] eg] ckx/0fsf] cf/f]kdf Ps ef/tLo gful/s;lxt tLg hgfnfO{ lu/km\tf/ ul/ cg';Gwfg ul//x]sf] hgfof] . k|x/Lsf cg';f/ hgu/gfyk'/l:yt gx/5]pdf xTof u/L kmflnPsf] cj:yfdf afnssf] zj km]nf k/]sf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= @\_**

/f]Nkf gu/kflnsfl:yt t?0f bnsf gu/ ;efklt /f]lxt k'gsf] c1ft JolQmx?sf] ;d"xn] )&% ebf} @$ ut] a]n'sf uf]nL xfgL xTof u/] . k'gsf] k"jL{ /f]Nkf ;'lnrf}/ ahf/sf] dWoefudf /x]sf] /]i6 KjfOG6 /]i6'/]G6df uf]nL xfgL xTof ePsf] lyof] . Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no eGbf sl/a %) ld6/sf] b'/Ldf uf]nL k|xf/sf] 36gfn] ;'lnrf}/ ahf/jf;L ql;t ag]sf 5g\ . k|x/Lsf cg';f/ uf]nL xfg]sf] cf/f]kdf /f]Nkf gu/kflnsf–!) wafªsf @( aifL{o b]jaxfb'/ 3tL{;lxt kfFr hgfnfO{ kqmfp u/]/ cg';Gwfg yflnPsf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

k|b]z g+= # sf clwsf+z :yfgx?df o; cjlwdf klg b08xLgtfn] k|zo kfPsf] b]lvG5 . anfTsf/ h:tf h3Go ck/fwsf 36gfx? al9/x]sf] cj:yfdf o; k|s[tLsf 36gf /f]Sg] jf Go"lgs/0f ul/g] k|efjsf/L k|0ffnL cem} sfof{Gjogdf b]lvb}g . cfjZos cg';Gwfg, bf]ifLnfO{ sf/jfxL / kLl8td'vL Gofodf /fHo ;+oGq cfnf]lrt x'g' kl//x]sf] 5 . s~rgk'/sL lgd{nf kGtsf] jnfTsf/kl5sf] xTofsf] 36gfdf cem} klg ;TotYo 5fgjLg ;lxt Gofo dfUg d[tssf afa'cfdf b'j} sf7df8f}+; cfPtf klg /fHosf lgsfon] pgLx?nfO{ Gofosf] nflu laZj:t agfpg ;s]gg\ . lgd{nf xTofdf ;+nUgnfO{ sf/jfxLsf] dfFu ub}{ xKtf};Dd /fhwfgLdf wgf{ h'n'; eP . lgd{nfsL cfdf b'uf{ b]jLn] Gofosf nflu ePsf k|of;x? Joy{ x'Fb} uPsf] atfO{g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= #\_**

**ljutsf] cjlwdf h:t} o; cjlwdf klg ;fa{hlgs lgsfodf ePsf ;"rgfdflysf] kx"Frsf] ljifonfO{ lnP/ laleGg k|sf/sf tgfjx? ePsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= % df hgtfnfO{ ;"rgf k|jfx u/]/ ;dfhnfO{ ;";"lrt kfg]{ kqsf/x?n] ;d]t ;/sf/L lgsfodf ;"rgf dfFu ubf{ b'Jo{jxf/ a]xf]g'{ k¥of] eg] lgsfon] ;"rgfsf] xsnfO{ j]jf:yf u/]sf] b]lvof] .**

k|b]z g+= % sf] ?kGb]xLdf :yfgLo ;+rf/sdL{ /fdljsf; rf}w/Ln] ;Dd/LdfO{ ufpFkflnsfdf )&% ciff9 @! ut] ;"rgfsf] xs k|of]u ul/ ;"rgf dfFu ubf{ ;f] kflnsfsf cWoIf lht]G›gfy z'Snn] Hofgdfg]{ wDsL lbP . e|i6frf/sf ljifodf ;dfrf/ n]Vb} cfPsf ;~rf/sdL{ rf}w/Ln] ;"rgf dfFu ub}{ lgj]bg xfn]sf]df rf}w/LnfO{ ufpFkflnsfsf cWoIf z'Snn] ufnLunf}h ub}{ wDSofPsf lyP . z'Snn] Hofgdfg]{ wDsL lbPkl5 kqsf/ rf}w/Ln] g]kfn kqsf/ dxf;+3 lhNnf zfvf ?kGb]xLdf hLjg /Iff tyf zflGt ;'/Iffsf] kxn u/fO{lbg dfFu ub}{ lgj]bg btf{ u/fP .

**To;}ul/**slknj:t'sf] tf}lnxjfl:yt g]kfn law't k|flws/0f tf}lnxjf lat/0f s]G›sf k|d'v lxdfz'+s'df/ ofbjn] a'6jn 6'8]sf al/i7 ;+afbbftf vu{ k|;fb rfkfufO{nfO{ b'Jo{jxf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf sfjf{xLsf] dfFu ub}{ kLl8tn] :yfgLo k|zf;gdf ph'/L lbP . ;f] lat/0f s]G›sf] 6«fG;kmd{/ lat/0f / sf]6]zg k|ls|ofdf clgoldttf ePsf] laifodf ;+rf/sdL{ rf}w/Ln] )&% >fj0f @ ut] ;"rgf dfFu ub}{ sfof{nodf lgj]bg lbPsf lyP . ;f]xL s|ddf k|d'v ofbjn] ;"rgf lbg gldNg] eGb} b'Jo{jxf/ u/]sf] kLl8tn] atfP . cfkmgf] kx"Fr s]G›;Dd /x]sf]n] s'g} ;"rgf glbg] eGb} k|d'v ofbjn] ufnLunf}h ub}{ s'6lk6 ;d]t ug{ vf]h]sf] rfkfufO{n] atfP . b'Jo{jxf/ eP nuQ} g]kfn kqsf/ dxf;+3sf kbflwsf/L ;lxt ;~rf/sdL{sf] Ps 6f]nLn] k|d'v ofbjnfO{ sf/jfxL ug{'kg]{ dfFu ub}{ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf lgj]bg lbP . ;f]xL s|ddf k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L dbg e'h]nsf] /f]xj/df ePsf] 5nkmndf k|d'v ofbjn] uNtL ePsf] eGb} dfkmL dfu] klg sfjf{xLsf] laifodf s'g} lgisif{ lg:sg ;s]g .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

To;}ul/ slknj:t' lhNnfsf] lahogu/ ufpFkflnsfdf lnlvt ?kdf ;"rgf dfFu ubf{ ;d]t ;"rgf pknAw gu/fPsf] g]kfn kqsf/ dxf;+3sf s]lGb|o ;b:o P+j uf]/vfkqsf lhNnf ;+jfbbftf a;Gt lu/Ln] atfP . pgsf cg';f/ pgn] ;"rgfsf] xs k|of]u ul/ ;"rgf dfFu u/]sf] b'O{ dlxgf laTbf klg ;"rgf k|fKt ug{ ;s]sf 5}gg\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

**k|b]z g+= % sf] a'6jnl:yt n'lDagL afl0fHo SofDk;df lgo'QmLsf] laifodf ePsf] la/f]wsf s|ddf g]kfn laBfyL{ ;+3n] ef}lts ;+/rgfdfly g} tf]8kmf]8 ul/ Iflt k'¥ofP . To;}ul/ b]ze/L Ps} k6s lgisfzgdf kfl/Psf :yfgLo txdf sfo{/t ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?n] cfkm"x?nfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbg'kg]{ dfFu ub}{ k|b]z g+= % df o; cjlwdf klg cfGbf]ng hf/L /fv] .**

a'6jnsf] n'lDagL afl0fHo SofDk;df k|ls|of ljk/Lt dgf]dfgL 9+uaf6 !! hgf lzIfs, sd{rf/L etL{ u/]sf] hgfpFb} g]kfn ljBfyL{ ;+3sf sfo{stf{x?n] cfuhgL / tf]8kmf]8 u/] . n'lDagL afl0fHo SofDk; OsfO ;ldltsf ;efklt ;'/h If]qL / s]G›Lo ;b:o 6+s kf08]sf] g]t[Tjsf] ;d"xn] SofDk; k|d'vsf] s'rL{, 6]andf cfuhgL u/]sf lyP . pgLx?n] SofDk; k|d'v r9\b} cfPsf] :sflk{of] uf8Ldf ;d]t tf]8kmf]8 u/]. cfkm"v';L dfG5]nfO{ hflu/ lbPsf] eGb} lg0f{o ;Rrfpg g]lj;+3n] clN6d]6d lbPtf klg SofDk; k|zf;gn] eg] a}wflgs 9+un] lzIfs sd{rf/L lgo'lQm ul/Psf] hgfof] . To;}ul/ ;/sf/n] hflu/ vf];]sf] lj/f]wdf ;8sdf pq]sf k|b]z g+= % sf ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?sf] xKtf} lbg;Dd klg lj/f]w k|bz{gnfO{ hf/L /Xof] . k|b]z ;/sf/åf/f cfkm"x?sf] dfFusf] af/]df s'g} ;Djf]wg gePkl5 k|b]z g+= % sf !@ j6f lhNnfsf & ;o ! hgf ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?n] )&% ;fpg #) ut]b]lv xKtf} lbg;Dd ;8s ;+3if{ u/] . cfGbf]ng/t ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?sf] dfFu hfoh ePsf] / pgLx?nfO{ sfddf k'g{:yflkt u/fpg' kg]{ eGb} g]kfnL sf+u|]; / ;+3Lo ;dfhjfbL kmf]/dn] ;dy{g hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

**@ – ;fdflhs Pstf÷ tgfj**

**lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg dlxnfdflysf] lx+;fsf 36gfx? Jofks ?kdf ePsf] kfO{of] . k|b]z g+= & df ePsf] lgd{nf kGtsf] anfTsf/kl5sf] xTofsf] 36gfdf /fli6«o cGt/lfi6«o ?kaf6 cfjfh p7bf ;d]t ck/flws JolQm ;fj{hlgs x'g ;s]g . anfTsf/, anfTsf/kl5 xTof, of}ghGo b'Jo{jxf/, slyt af]S;Lsf] cf/f]kdf cdfgjLo sfo{, dfgj a]rlavg, 3/]n' lx+;f nufot3/ emu8fdf s'6kL6 ul/ xTof ul/g] nufotsf h3Go ck/fwsf 36gfaf6 o; cjlwdf klg eP .** *-anfTsf/ / anfTsf/sf] k|of; ;DaGwL 36gf ljj/0fdf kLl8tsf] gfd / 7]ufgfnfO{ ;+j]bgzLntfsf] lx;fjn] uf]Ko /flvPsf] 5 .\_*

**anfTsf/**

df]/ªdf rfn' cfly{s jif{ @)&% / )&^ sf] ;fpg otf 8]9 dlxgfsf] cjlwdf dfq} !& j6f anfTsf/sf 36gfdf @) hgf kLl8t ePsf 5g\ . 5f]6f] cjlwdf olt w]/} anfTsf/sf] 36gf klxnf] k6s ePsf] k|x/Ln] hgfPsf] 5 . kLl8tx?df aflnsfb]lv j[4f;Dd 5g\ . o;df klg ;a}eGbf a9L !^ jif{d'lgsf aflnsf /x]sf] ;fj{hlgs tYof+sn] b]vfPsf] 5 . lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no df]/ªsf k|x/L gfoj pk/LIfs lgzfg yfkfn] anfTsf/af6 kLl8t @) hgfdWo] !@ hgf !^ jif{d'lgsf aflnsfx? /x]sf] atfP .

**To;}ul/** kfFry/ lhNnfdf !^ jifL{of aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf kmfn]n'ª ufpFkflnsf–% sf #) jifL{o ;'dg elgg] ljqmd /fO{nfO{ )&% ebf} !$ ut] k|x/Ln] lu/ˆtf/ u/\of] . kLl8t aflnsfnfO{ cf/f]lktn] ebf} $ ut] anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf kLl8t kIfn] ebf} !@ ut] lbPsf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df cf/f]lktnfO{ lu/ˆtf/ ul/Psf] / kLl8t aflnsfsf] :jf:Yo k/LIf0f klg ;f]xL lbg lhNnf c:ktfndf ePsf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

pbok'/ lhNNffdf kfFr jifL{of aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] s;'/df lqo'uf gkf–# df]tLu8fsf !\* jifL{o x]daxfb'/ sfsL{nfO{ lhNnf cbfntn] )&% ebf} !( ut] !@ jif{ s}b / %) xhf/ ?lkofF Ifltk"lt{ pknAw u/fpg] u/L km};nf ;'gfPsf] 5 . cf/f]lktn] )&$ ebf} !\* ut] anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf kLl8t kIfn] ebf} !( ut] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no ufO{3f6df ph'/L lbPsf lyP . ph'/L nuQ} lu/ˆtf/ ePsf sfsL{ lhNnf cbfntsf] cfb]zdf )&$ c;f]h @# ut]b]lv k'k{Ifsf nflu y'gfdf lyP .

emfkfsf] xlNbaf/L !# sL Ps gfjflnsfnfO{ l5d]sL @! jifL{o o'jsn] c;f]h & ut] lbpF;f] ;fOsndf 3'dfpg] elg PsfGt nu]/ anfTsf/ u/]sf] kLl8t kIfsf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df k|x/Ln] cf/f]lktnfO{ lu/km\tf/ u/of] . cf/f]lkt l5d]sL ePsfn] aflnsfn] o'jsnfO{ dfdf eGg] u/]sL / ;f]xL gftfsf] sf/0f aflnsfnfO{ o'js;+u 3'Dg hfg lbPsf]df 3/ kmls{bf aflnsf ?g] / cflQg] u/]kl5 ;f]lwvf]hL ubf{ anfTsf/ ePsf] 7x/ eO{ ph'/L lbPsf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] . o'jsnfO{ k|x/Ln] ;f]xL lbg /ftL lu/km\tf/ u/]sf] / kLl8t aflnsfsf] d]rL c~rn c:ktfn eb|k'/df c;f]h \* ut] :jf:Yo k/LIf0f ul/Psf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= !\_**

;Kt/Lsf] ?kgL ufpFkflnsfsL $) jifL{of Ps dlxnfn] )&% ;fpg @! ut] lbpF;f] 3/df ;'lt/x]sf] a]nf cfkm"dfly anfTsf/ ePsf] hgfpFb} ;f]xL uf=kf=–$ sf $% jifL{o ab|Lgf/fo0f ;fxlj?4 Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no ?kgLdf ph'/L lbO{g\ . cfkm" PSn} ePsf j]nf cf/f]lkt 3/df k|j]z ul/ anfTssf/ u/]sf] kLl8tsf] egfO{ lyof] . kLl8tsf] ph'/L ;fpg @$ ut] btf{ ePsf] / cf/f]lkt km/f/ /x]sfn] vf]hL sfo{ hf/L /x]sf] ;f] k|x/L sfof{non] hgfof] .

;Kt/Lsf] s+rg?k gkfdf !\* jifL{of o'jtLnfO{ )&% ebf} !& ut] anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf ;f]xL gkf–^ 3f]3gk'/sf !( jifL{o cflzif cfnddfly sfjf{xLsf] dfFu ub}{ kLl8t kIfn] ;f]xL lbg Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no s+rgk'/df ph'/L lbP . kLl8t kIfsf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df ha/h:tL s/0fLsf] ph'/L btf{ u/L cf/f]lktsf] vf]hL sfo{ ul//x]sf] Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no s+rg?ksf k|x/L lg/LIfs k|lts lji6n] hgfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= @\_**

bfËdf !! jifL{of ;':tdgl:yltsL Ps aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] 3f]/fxL pdgkf–( sf #& jifL{o t]haxfb'/ a:g]tnfO{ )&% ;fpg !! ut] lu/ˆtf/ u/of] . 3/df sf]xL gePsf] cj:yfdf cf/f]lktn] ;fpg !) ut] anfTsf/ u/]sf] eGb} kLl8t kIfn] ;f]xL lbg lbPsf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df cf/f]lktnfO{ lu/km\tf/ ul/ sfjf{xL k|ls|of cufl9 a9fO{Psf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{non] hgfof] .

¿kGb]xLdf b'O{ jifL{of aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf l;of/L ufpFkflnsf ^ sf @^ jifL{o /fhs'df/ rf}w/LnfO{ )&% ;fpg !% ut] ;}gfd}gfaf6 k|x/Ln] lu/ˆtf/ u/of] . kLl8t aflnsfnfO{ cf/f]lktn] )&% ;fpg !$ ut] ;fFem anfTsf/ u/]sf] egL kLl8t aflnsfsL cfdfn] ;fpg !% ut] Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no a'6jndf ph'/L lbPsL lyOg\ .

bf+usf] 3f]/fxL pkdxfgu/kflnsfdf anfTsf/ cleof]udf Ps wfdL kqmfp k/] . cfkm"nfO{ wfdL atfpFb} cfPsf 3f]/fxL pkdxfgu/kflnsf–!^ sf %% jifL{o k|]daxfb'/ ljsn] emf/km's ug]{ eGb} Ps dlxnfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df ks|fp ul/Psf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] . wfdLn] emf/km's ug]{ elg dlxnfnfO{ )&% ;fpg !^ ut] cfˆgf] sf]7fdf af]nfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] kLl8t kIfsf] ph'/Ldf pNn]v 5 .

slknj:t'sf] ljhogu/ ufpFkflnsf–& k/;f]lxofdf #\* jifL{ofue{jtL dlxnf anfTs[t eO{g\ . af]Ng g;Sg] cj:yfsL ;ft dlxgfsf] uef{j:yfdf /x]sL dlxnfsf] tLghgfaf6 ;fd"lxs anfTsf/ ePsf] kLl8t kIfsf] ph'/Ldf pNn]v 5 . kLl8t kIfsf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df cf/f]lktnfO{ lu/km\tf/ ul/ sfjf{xL k|ls|of cufl8 a9fO{Psf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

s0ff{nL k|b]zdf cfly{s aif{ @)&$÷)&% sf] cjlwdf ^! hgf anfTsf/af6 kLl8t ePsf] kfO{Psf] 5 . h;df ;a}eGbf a9L ;'v]{tdf @#, ;Nofgdf !!, ?s'ddf (, b}n]vdf \*, hfh/sf]6df $, d'u', h'Dnf / sflnsf]6df @÷@ hgf /x]sf] k|b]z k|x/L sfof{non] hgfPsf] 5 .

?s'dsf] rf}/hxf/Ldf !# aifL{o aflnsfnfO{ of}g b'Jo{jxf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] rf}/hxf/L gu/kflnsf @ sf !( aifL{o s]zj a:g]tnfO{ kqmfp u/]sf] 5 . !% aifL{o aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] e]/L gu/kflnsf % hfh/sf]6sf @^ aifL{o uf]kfn sfdLnfO{ kqmfp u/]sf] 5 . To;}ul/ ;'v]{tsf] a/fxtfn ufpFkflnsfdf 5fpuf]7df ;'lt/x]sL !% aifL{o lszf]/LnfO{ :yfgLo # lszf]/n] ;fd"lxs anfTsf/ u/]sf 5g\ . r]tg lu/L, hgs zdf{ / kbd lu/LnfO{ k|x/Ln] kqmfp u/]sf] hgfPsf] 5 .

;'v]{tsf] u'ef{sf]6 gu/kflnsfdf !) aifL{o aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf %@ aifL{o nf]saxfb'/ ljsnfO{ k|x/Ln] lu/km\tf/ u/]sf] 5 . o:t} anfTsf/kl5 xTof ul/PsL s~rgk'/sL lgd{nf kGtsf] xTof/f kQf nufO{ sf/jfxL ug{ dfFu ub}{ o; cjlwdf klg hfh/sf]6df k|bz{g eof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=^\_**

anfTsf/kl5 xTof ul/PsL !# jifL{of lgd{nf kGt 36gfsf bf]ifLnfO{ k|x/Ln] pDsfpg vf]h]sf] hgfpFb} )&% ebf} \* ut] dx]Gb|gu/df :yfgLosf] hf/L la/f]w k|bz{gsf s|ddf k|x/Ln] uf]nL rnfpbf !$ jifL{o ;GgL v'gfsf] d[To' eof] . 36gfdf s]xL JolQmx? 3fO{t] eP . k|x/Ln] 6«fkmLs sfof{no / lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf tf]8kmf]8 ug{ yfn]kl5 uf]nL rnfpg' k/]sf] hgfof] . 36gf kZrft :yfgLosf] k|bz{g pu| x'Fb} uPkl5 :yfgLo k|zf;gn] s]xL lbg;Dd skmo{" ;d]t hf/L u/of] . sGr/k'/df kGtsf] ;f] xTof 36gfsf] la/f]wdf bf]ifLdfly sfjf{xLsf] dfFu ub}{ b]zJofkL la/f]w / k|bz{g eO{/x]tf klg o; cjlwsf] cGt;Dd cf/f]lktx? lu/km\tf/L / ;fj{hlgs x'g ;s]g .

eLdbQ gkf–( sL #% jifL{of ladnf k'g du/nfO{ #\* jifL{o klt rGb| axfb'/ k'g du/n] )&% ebf} @( ut] aGr/f] k|xf/ ul/ xTof u/]sf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] . k|x/Lsf cg';f/ ;f] lbg /ftL klt kTgLjLr laafb ePkl5 rGb|jxfb'/n] ladnfsf] 6fpFsf]df aGr/f]n] k|xf/ ubf{ 3/leq} pgsf] d[To' ePsf] lyof] . zjsf] kf]:6df6{d dxfsfnL c:ktfndf ePsf] / 36gfkl5 klt km/f/ /x]sfn] pgsf] vf]hL eO{/x]sf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no sGr/k'/sf gfoj pk/LIfs s[i0f/fh cf]emfn] atfP .

;ft jifL{of b'O{ aflnsfx?nfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] a]N8f8L ufpFkflnsf–@ sf %& jifL{o /fh]Gb| lji6nfO{ )&% ebf} #) ut] lu/km\tf/ u/]sf] 5 . kLl8t aflnsfx?n] 36gf af/] cleefjsnfO{ atfPkl5 Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no a]N8f8Ldf ph'/L lbO{Psf]df aflnsfx?sf] ;f]xL lbg dxfsfnL c:ktfndf :jf:Yo k/LIf0f ug'{sf ;fy} cf/f]lktx?nfO{ lu/km\tf/ ul/ sfjf{xL kls|of cufl8 a9fO{Psf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

!) jifL{of aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] dxfsfnL gkf $ sf $) jifL{o cfO{t] ;'gf/nfO{ )&% ebf} @& ut] lu/km\tf/ u/of] . kLl8t aflnsfnfO{ cf/f]lktn] ebf} @^ ut] anfTsf/ u/]sf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df lu/km\tf/ ul/Psf] / aflnsfsf] ;f]xL lbg :jf:Yo k/LIf0f ;d]t ePsf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= &\_**

**anfTsf/kl5 xTof**

s[i0fk'/ gkf \* zflGtk'/sL !& jifL{of aflnsfnfO{ anfTsf/ ul/ xTof u/]sf] cf/f]kdf ;f]xL gkf @ sf @! jifL{o dbg lu/LnfO{ )&% c;f/ #@ ut] k|x/Ln] lu/km\tf/ u/]sf] 5 . kLl8t c;f/ @& ut] s}nfnLsf] cQl/of ahf/df ;fdfg lsgd]n ug{ uPsLdf ;f]xL ;dob]lv pgsf] cj:yf c1ft /x]sf] kl/jf/hgn] atfP . kLl8t kl/jf/sf] ph'/Lsf cfwf/df vf]hLljg ub}{ hfFbf c;f/ #! ut] df]xgf nfnemf8L jg If]qsf] cdv}of vf]nf glhs xTof u/]/ hdLgdf ufl8Psf] cj:yfdf zj km]nf k/]sf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= &\_**

**xTof÷ xTofsf] k|of;**

slkna:t'sf] a0fu+uf gkf–$ df >LdtLnfO{ hnfP/ xTof u/]sf] cf/f]kdf #\* jifL{o gu/axfb'/ du/nfO{ k|x/Ln] lu/km\tf/ u/of] . k|x/Lsf cg';f/ cf/f]lktn] ;fpg !\* /ftL dfbs kbfy{ ;]jg u/]/ dft]sf] cj:yfdf cfk;L egfeg x'Fbf >LdtL #! jifL{of hf]us'df/Ldfly cfuf] ;NsfO{ xTof u/]sf lyP . 36gfkl5 yk cg';Gwfg / sfjf{xL eO{/x]sf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

bfËsf] 3f]/fxL pkdxfgu/kflnsf–!& u}/fufpFsf $% jifL{o Clif/fd rf}w/LnfO{ >LdtLsf] xTof u/]sf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] lu/km\tf/ u¥of] . k|x/Lsf cg';f/ cf/f]lkt rf}w/Ln] #^ jifL{of >LdtL ;l/tf rf}w/LnfO{ )&% ;fpg @^ cfˆg} sf]7fdf afF;sf] nf7Ln] s'6lk6 u/L xTof u/]sf lyP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

3/]n' lx+;f ;xg g;sL slknj:t' lhNnfsf] ozf]w/f ufpFkflnsf–@ sL #) jifL{of zs'Gtnf ofbjn] )&% ;fpg ^ ut] /flt sl/j !! ah]lt/ kfFr jifL{o 5f]/f ;lxt z/L/df dl6t]n vGofO{ cfTdxTof u/]sf] 36gf o; cjlwsf] pNn]Vo 36gfsf ?kdf /x]sf] 5 . kLl8tsf klt #% jifL{o /fdlsz'g ofbjaf6 ePsf] r/d lx+;fkl5 dlxnfn] gfafns 5f]/f 5f]/LnfO{ z/L/df afFw]/ cfuf] nufO{ cfTdxTof u/]sf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no slknj:t'sf k|x/L gfoj pk/LIfs /lj /fjnn] hfgsf/L lbP . 36gfdf zs'Gtnf / pgsf kfFr jifL{o 5f]/f cfo{gsf] d[To' ePsf] / b'O{ jifL{of 5f]/L cfof{sf] pkrf/kl5 ;fdfGo cj:yf /x]sf] l8P;kL /fjnn] hgfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

**dfgj j]rljvg**

/fd|f] hflu/ nufOlbg] k|nf]eg b]vfP/ ef/t n}hfFb} u/]sf] cj:yfdf ¿kGb]xLsL @! jifL{of dlxnfnfO{ k|x/Ln] a]nlxof gfsfaf6 )&% ;fpg \* ut] lbpF;f] p2f/ u/]sf] 5 . 36gfdf ;+nUg tLg hgfnfO{ lu/ˆtf/ ul/ sfjf{xL k|ls|of cufl8 a9fO{Psf] k|x/Ln] hgfof] . lu/ˆtf/ x'g]df ?kGb]xLsf] n'lDagL ;f+:s[lts gu/kflnsf–! sf @# jifL{o ;j]{z sxf/, ;f]xL 7fpFsf @) jifL{o 6]ufg] eGg] ;lGbk sxf/ / @^ jifL{o /fhdg nf]w /x]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= %\_**

88]Nw'/fsf] cflntfn ufpFkflnsfaf6 laafxsf] k|nf]eg b]vfO{ @\* jifL{of Ps dlxnfnfO{ ef/tsf] a}ª\nf]/ n}hfg nfu]sf] cj:yfdf ;f]xL kflnsf–\* l;:g]sf $% jifL{o u0f]z lji6nfO{ Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no kf6gsf] k|x/L 6f]nLn] )&% c;f]h \* ut] lu/km\tf/ ug'{sf ;fy} kLl8t dlxnfsf] ;d]t p4f/ u/]sf] 5 . dfgj j]rljvgsf nflu ef/ttkm{ n}hfg] s|ddf /x]sf tLghgfdWo] cGo b'O{hgf eg] km/f/ ePsf / pgLx?sf] ;d]t vf]hL sfo{ eO{/x]sf] k|x/Ln] hgfPsf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+= &\_**

**bfO{hf] ÷ bx]h**

¿kGb]xLsf] n'lDagL ;f+:s[lt gkf–& e};lxofsL @# jifL{of cd/fjtL t]nLnfO{ bfO{hf] gNofPsf] eGb} r/d oftgf lbPsf] cf/f]kdf k|x/Ln] kLl8tsf @$ jifL{o klt uf]ljGb t]nL, ^% jifL{o ;;'/f d]3f t]nLnfO{ )&% c;f]h !@ ut] lu/ˆtf/ u/]sf] 5 . kLl8t dlxnfsL %% jifL{of ;f;" a8f}nL t]nL km/f/ /x]sf] Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no n'lDagLsf k|x/L lg/LIfs z+s/ kf]v/]nn] atfP . Ps jif{ cufl8 ljjfx aGwgdf afFlwPsL kLl8tnfO{ bfO{hf] gNofPsf] lgx'Fdf /ftlbg zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s oftgf lbFb} cfO/x]sf] / ebf} #) ut] kmnfdsf] 8f8'n] kLl8tsf] ;Dj]bgzLn cËdf 8fd]/ 3fO{t] agfPsf] kLl8tsf] ph'/Ldf pNn]v 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**5fpk8L**

PS;g jS;{ / jL u|'kn] xfn} ;fj{hlgs u/]sf] Ps cWoog cg';f/ s0ff{nL k|b]zsf && k|ltzt lszf]/Lx? 5fpuf]7df a:5g\ . 5fpk8Lsf sf/0f w]/} dlxnfn] cgfxsdf zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s oftgf ef]Ug'k/]sf] 5 . sltkosf] ;k{ / laleGg laiffn' hLjsf] 6f]sfO{af6 Hofg ;d]t hfg] u/]sf] 5 . ljleGg wfld{s dfGotf tyf k/Dk/fg} 5fpk8L pGd"ngdf afws ag]sf] b]lvG5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=^\_**

**# – /fhgLlts tgfj÷ kl/rfng**

**k|b]zsf] gfdf+s/0f / s]Gb| sfod ug]{ laifo k|b]z dftxtsf b'O{ ltxfO{sf] ax'dtaf6 kfl/t ePtf klg c;Gt'i6 kIfaf6 la/f]w / cfGbf]ngsf ultlalwx? o; cjlwdf klg ePsf] kfO{of] . la/f]w / cfGbf]ngsf s|ddf ul/Psf aGb / x8\tfnn] ;j{;fwf/0fn] lgs} ;d:of Joxf]g'{ k/\of] eg] ;xdlt x'g g;s]s} sf/0f k|b]z g+= !, @, # / % df eg] cem} k|b]zsf] gfdfª\s/0f / /fhwfgL 3f]if0ff x'g ;s]sf] 5}g .**

k|b]z g+= $ sf] gfd u08sL /flvPsf]df td'jfg–du/ft ;+3if{ ;ldltn] cfGbf]ngsf] 3f]if0ff ub}{ k6s k6s aGbsf] cfXjfg ubf{ k|b]zleqsf oftfoftsf ;jf/L ;fwg / s/sf/vfgf k|efljt x'g'sf ;fy} /fhwfgL kf]v/f;lxt u08sLsf k|d'v ;x/x¿ 7Kk /x] . kf]v/faf6 nfdf] tyf 5f]6f] b"l/sf ;fj{hlgs oftfoft rn]gg\ . aGbsf s|ddf s'g} klg clk|o 36gf eg] x'g gkfPsf] sf:sLsf k|x/L gfoj pk/LIfs /ljG› u'¿ªn] atfP . k|b]zsf] gfd hftLo klxrfgdf /flvg' kg]{ td'jfg–du/ft ;+3if{ ;ldltsf] dfFu /x]sf] 5 . k|b]zsf] gfdsf ljifodf ljjfb cfpg ;Sg] b]v]kl5 k|b]z;efn] r}t !@ df k|b]z /fhwfgL / gfds/0f ;'emfj ;ldlt u7g u/]sf] lyof] . ;ldltn] c;f/ !) df 6]a'n u/]sf] k|ltj]bgdf k|fyldstfsf cfwf/df u08sL, td'jfg du/fFt, uf]/vf / wf}nflu/L gfd lbPsf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

k|b]z g+= & sf] /fhwfgL wgu9Laf6 uf]bfjf/L /fVg] k|:tfj k|b]z ;efdf k]z eP nuQ} To;sf] la/f]wdf )&% c;f]h !) ut]b]lv wgu9Lsf :yfgLo afl;Gbfx?n] wgu9L ahf/ clglZrtsfnsf nflu aGb ug]{ cfXjfg ;lxt cfGbf]ngsf sfo{s|d ;fj{hlgs u/] . cfGbf]ngsf sf/0f wgu9L ahf/ 7Kk x'g'sf ;fy} laBfno, lzIf0f ;+:yf, sn sf/vfgf nufotsf ;]jfx? ;d]t k|efljt eP . /fhwfgL / k|b]zsf] gfdfs/0fsf nflu ul7t laz]if ;+;bLo ;ldltn] :yfoL /fhwfgL s}nfnLsf] uf]bfj/L / gfd ;'b"/klZrd /fVg] k|:tfj c;f]h ( ut] k|b]z ;+;bdf k]z u/]sf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=&\_**

**lautdf em} ;+3Lo ;/sf/, k|b]z ;/sf/ / :yfgLo ;/sf/jLr clwsf/, ;fwg >f]t / s/ nufpg] laifodf c:ki6tf sfod} /Xof] eg] k|b]z g+= @ / % df s]xL ;fj{hlgs labfx? ;+3Lo ;/sf/ / k|b]z ;/sf/åf/f km/s km/s lbgdf kfl/bf s'gnfO{ dfGg] / s'gnfO{ gdfGg] elg cGof]ntf ;d]t ;[hgf ePsf] b]lvof] .**

k|b]z g+= $ df ;femf sfg'g gx'Fbf / sd{rf/L cefjsf sf/0f of]hgf cg';f/ cfkm"x?n] sfd ug{ gkfPsf] eGb} k|b]zsf d'VodGqLx?n] u'gf;f] ug{ yfn]sf 5g\ . u08sL k|b]z ;/sf/sf] cfof]hgfdf kf]v/fdf ul/Psf] d'VodGqLx?sf] klxnf] e]nfdf cfˆgf] cg'ej JoQm ug]{ qmddf d'VodGqLx?n] ;f] u'gf;f] JoQm u/] . Ps lbg] e]nfdf b]zsf ^ k|b]zsf d'VodGqLx?sf] ;xeflutf /x]sf] lyof] . ;femf sfg'g gjGbf / sd{rf/L cefjsf sf/0f cl3 ;fl/Psf] gLlt tyf sfo{qmd sfof{Gjogdf Nofpg ;d:of ePsf], k|b]z k|x/L sfg'g gx'Fbf ;d:of ePsf], ;+3Lo ;/sf/n] k|b]zsf] clwsf/ cfˆgf] d'7Ldf /fVg vf]h]sf] h:tf sf/0f cfkm"x?n] sfd ug{ gkfPsf] d'VodGqLx?sf] egfO{ lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

lautsf] cjlwdf h:t} o; cjlwdf klg % g+= k|b]z ;/sf/ / ;+3Lo ;/sf/ lar ljjfb a9]sf] kfO{of] . ljutsf] cjlwdf u0ftGq lbj;sf] lbg k|b]z ;/sf/n] ;fa{hlgs ljbfsf] 3f]if0ff u/] nUQ} lhNnfsf k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Lx?n] u[x dGqfnoaf6 s'g} cfb]z gcfPsf]n] sfo{nox? ;+rfng ug{] cfb]z hf/L u/]sf lyP . h;n] ubf{ k|lhc / k|b]z ;/sf/ lar tgfj a9]sf] lyof] . o; cjlwdf ;f] 36gfn] lg/Gt/tf kfPsf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?n] ad laikmf]6 / wDsLsf sfo{nfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbPsf] kfO{of] . s]xL :yfgx?df aGbsf] cj1f u/]sf] cf/f]kdf ;fj{hlgs oftfoftsf ;fwgdf cfuhgL u/] . ;f] ;+u7gsf sfo{stf{x?sf] laikmf]6, cfuhgL / wDsLsf sf/0f hghLjg ql;t x'g k'Uof] . d'\u'df k|x/L / laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?jLr bf]xf]/f] em8kdf b'O{ k|x/L 3fO{t] eP eg] s]xL 7fpFaf6 ;f] ;+u7gsf sfo{stf{x? lu/km\tf/Ldf ;d]t k/]sf] kfO{of] .**

df]/ªsf] lj/f6gu/ dxfgu/kflnsf sfof{nodf )&% >fj0f @& ut] lbpF;f] @ ah] d]o/ eLd k/fh'nLsf] sfo{sIf glhs} ad lj:kmf]6 eof] . ad lj:kmf]6af6 d]o/ r9g] sf] ! em $($ gDa/sf] uf8L, sfof{nosf] ‰ofnsf l;;f / b/fhdf Iflt k'u]sf] lyof] . lj:kmf]6kl5 sfof{nodf efu bf}8sf qmddf sfof{no ;xfos lzjrG› 7fs'/ cr]t eP . d]o/ k/fh'nLn] hgtfsf] sfof{no ePsf]n] s;n] lj:kmf]6 uof]{ eGg] s'/f cg'dfg ug{ ufx|f] ePsf] atfP . k|x/Ln] lj:kmf]6df ;+nUg ;d"xsf] vf]hL eO/x]sf] hgfof] . ad lj:kmf]6kl5 s]xL lbg;Dd sfof{nosf] sfd ;d]t cj?4 x'g k'u]sf] ;f] gkfsf sd{rf/Lx?n] atfP .

emfkfsf] uf}/fbx gkf–& j8f sfof{no glhs )&% ;fpg @( ut] ePsf] ad ljikmf]6af6 sfof{nosf] em\ofnsf] lzzf km'6g'sf ;fy} kvf{ndf ;d]t ;fdfGo Iflt ePsf] j8fWoIf an/fd v/]nn] atfP . laikmf]6 u/fpg] JolQmsf] vf]hL eO/x]sf] k|x/L rf}sL UjfN8'Aafsf k|x/L ;xfos lg/LIfs gLns'df/ >]i7n] atfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=!\_**

g]kfn sDo'lgi6 kf6L{n] cfAxfg u/]sf] g]kfn aGbsf] s|ddf )&% ;fpg @\* ut] ?kGb]xLsf] a'6jnl:yt ef/tLo e"tk"j{ ;}lgs SofDkdf laikmf]6 eof] . O{nfsf k|x/L sfo{no a'6jnsf l8P;kL l8n axfb'/ dNnn] zf}rfnodf w]/} Iflt ePklg dfgljo Iflt gePsf] / laikmf]6df ;+nUg JolQmx?sf] vf]hL eO{/x]sf] atfP .

To;}ul/ ?kGb]xLsf] ltnf]Qdf gkfl:yt kYy/8fF8fdf )&% ;fpg @( ut] laxfg kf]v/faf6 e}/xjf cfpFb} u/]sf] n' ! v ^^#! gDa/sf] a;df c1ft JolQmx?sf] Ps ;d"xn] k]6«f]n ad k|xf/ ubf{ a;df /x]sf Ps hgf ofq' ;fdfGo 3fOt] eP . Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no d+unfk'/sf k|x/L gfoj lg/LIfs o'j/fh kf08]n] u'8L/x]sf] a;df laxfg ;f9] $ ah]lt/ cfqmd0f ePsf] hgfpFb} ;+nUgsf] vf]hL eO/x]sf] atfP . **To;}ul/** slknj:t'sf] lzj/fh gu/kflnsf–! ags;af;fdf ;fpg @( ut] laxfg c1ft ;d"xn] gf%v $(@@ gDa/sf] 6«sdf k|xf/ u/]sf] k]6«f]n adaf6 ;fdfGo Iflt ePsf] / . ad k|xf/ ug]{sf] vf]hL eO/x]sf] j8f k|x/L sfof{no rG›f}6fsf k|d'v dx]Zj/ pkfWofon] atfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

d'u'df ljKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]kfn sDo'lgi6 kf6L{sf sfo{stf{ / k|x/LaLr em8k x'Fbf @ hgf k|x/L 3fOt] ePsf 5g\ . 3fOt] x'g]df g]kfn k|x/Lsf c;O{ b]j]Gb| wfdL / ;z:q k|x/L xjNbf/ ;'/]Gb| l;+x 5g\ . 36gfdf ;+nUg ePsf] cf/f]kdf kf6L{sf] d'u' lhNnf OGrfh{ #( aifL{o /ËaL/ kl/of/, lhNnf ;b:o #\* aifL{o u0f]zaxfb'/ /fjt, #( aifL{o wgdfg a'9f / x'Dnf lhNnf ;]qm]6/L #& aifL{o ;k'{ /f]sfofnfO{ lu/km\tf/ u/]sf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=^\_**

g]qljqmd rGb …ljKnjÚ g]t[Tjsf] g]kfn sDo'lg:6 kf6L{sf /f]Nkf lhNnf ;]qm]6/L ;Gtf]if ;'j]bL …k|of;ÚnfO{ /f]Nkf k|x/Ln] )&% cflZjg \* ;f]daf/ a]n'sf lu/km\tf/ u/of] . ;]qm]6/L k|of;nfO{ /f]Nkf gkf–!) wjfªaf6 lu/km\tf/ ul/ lhNnf k|x/L sfof{no lnafªdf /flvPsf] lhNnf k|x/L sfof{nosf k|x/L gfoj pk/LIfs lbks v8sfn] atfP . lhNnf ;]qm]6/L ;'j]bL …k|of;Ú sf] lu/fkm\tf/Lsf] la/f]w hgfpFb} pgnfO{ ljgfzt{ l/xfO{ ug{ dfFu ub}{ ;f] ;+u7gn] /f]Knf aGbsf] cfXjfg u/\of] . aGbsf sf/0f laxfg}b]lv /f]Nkfaf6 5'6\g] nfdf] tyf 5f]6f] b"/Lsf ;jf/L ;fwg 7Kk /x] eg] ahf/, lzIf0f ;+:yf / snsf/vfgf klg aGb ePsf lyP . bz}+sf nflu ahf/df lsgd]n ug]{sf] rxnkxn a9L/x]sf] a]nf ahf/ aGb x'Fbf lhNnfsf Jofkf/L tyf ;j{;fwf/0f ;d]t dsf{df k/]sf] pgLx?sf] u'gf;f] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

emfkfs} bdsaf6 g]qljqmd rGb -ljKnj\_ g]t[Tjsf] g]kfn sDo'lgi6 kfl6{sf sfo{stf{x? @% jifL{o c;n lnDa" / @^ jifL{o /fh' bf;nfO{ >fj0f @\* ut] krf{ afF8\b} u/]sf] cj:yfdf k|x/Ln] lu/km\tf/ u/of] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=!\_**

**k|b]z g+= % / & df :yfgLo txdf lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwx?nfO{ laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?åf/f kbaf6 /fhLgfdf lbg wDsL / bjfj lbg'sf ;fy} hgk|ltlglwsf] 3/hUuf tyf ;DklQ sJhfsf] 3f]if0ff u/] . o;n] ubf{ Psflt/ hgk|ltlglwx? la:yflkt x'g] cj:yfdf k'u]sf 5g\ eg] sltko k|ltlglwx? lgjf{lrt eP/ klg sfd ug{ c;'l/t dxz'z ub}{ cfO{/x]sf 5g\ .**

tTsfnLg !) jif]{ o'4sf] emNsf] lbg] u/L laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skfsf sfo{stf{x?n] /f]Nkfdf lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwsf] 3/ sAhf ug{ yfn]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . ;f] ;+u7gsf sfo{stf{n] )&% efb| !$ ut] df8L ufpFkflnsf–!, km]bLvf]nfl:yt j8f;b:o xl/k|;fb 3tL{sf] 3/df em08f uf8]/ sJhf u/]sf] ;fj{hlgs u/]sf x'g\ . g]skf /f]Nkfsf ;]qm]6/L ;Gtf]if ;'j]bL k|of;n] 3tL{dfly e|i6frf/ u/]sf sf/0f hg;/sf/sf] sf/afxL u/]sf] hgfP . j8f;b:o xl/k|;fb 3tL{n] eg] cfkm"n] e|i6frf/ gu/]sf] / u/]sf] k|df0fLt ePdf;hfo ef]Ug tof/ /x]sf] atfP . pgsf cg';f/ 3/hUuf sAhf ug{'cl3 g]skfsf sfo{stf{n] j8f ;b:o kbaf6 /fhLgfdf lbg'kg]{, ufpFs} ljBfnonfO{ &% xhf/ lbg'kg]{ / ;a} of]hgfsf] vr{ ;fj{hlgs ug{'kg]{ zt{ /fv]sf lyP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

u'NdLdf g]qljqmd rGb ljKnj lgs6 lhNnf hgkl/ifb\ u'NdLn] 5qsf]6 ufpFkflnsf–$ sf j8fWoIf l8nf/fd Gof}kfg]nfO{ e|i6frf/sf] cf/f]k nufpFb} /fhLgfdf lbg kqdfk{mt wDsL lbP . lhNnf hgkl/ifb\ k|d'v k|zfGt a/fnåf/f )&% ;fpg @ ut] hf/L lj1lKtdf :yfgLo txdf ljsf;sf] gfddf hgtf 7Ug] k|j[lQ a9]sf] eGb} j8f cWoIfsf] /fhLgfdf dfFu u/]sf] pNn]v u/] . lj1lKtdf j8fWoIf Gof}kfg]dfly gSsnL ljsf;sf] lst]{ sfuhkq ldnfO{ nfvf} /sd lxgfldgf u/]sf] k|df0f /x]sf]n] cfˆgf] ;+u7gsf] uDeL/ Wofgfsif{0f ePsf] pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

88]Nw'/fl:yt g]q ljqmd rGb -ljKnj\_ g]t[Tjsf] g]skf lgs6 lhNnf hgkl/ifb\n] :yfgLo txdf lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwx?dfly hgefjgf cg';f/ sfd ug{ g;s]sf] / e|i6frf/ Jofks ?kdf a9]sf] hgfpFb} )&% ;fpg !! ut] la1KtL dfkm{t kbaf6 /fhLgfdf lbg cfXjfg u¥of] . lhNnf hgkl/ifb\ k|d'v lbks e08f/Låf/f hf/L la1KtLdf :yfgLo txdf lasf;sf] gfddf hgtf 7Ug] sfd dfq} ePsf] / hgtfaf6 e|i6frf/sf] ph'/L cfO{/x]sf]n] /fhLgfdf lbg cfXjfg ul/Psf] pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . ;f] la1KtL kZrft lhNnfsf :yfgLo txsf k|ltlglwx?n] cfkm"x?df hf]lvd a9]sfn] sfd ug{ c;xh ePsf] hgfPsf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=&\_**

**;/sf/ ;+j}wflgs dfGotfaf6 grn]sf], dx+uL / e|i6frf/L a9]sf] / ;+3b]lv :yfgLo tx;Ddn] hgtfdfly s/sf] ef/ a9fPsf] hgfpFb} g]kfnL sf+u|]; nufotsf bnx?n] o; cjlwdf ;/sf/ la?4sf] cfGbf]ng / k|bz{gnfO{ ltj|tf lbP . o; s|ddf s]xL :yfgdf aGb / x8tfnsf sf/0fn] hghLjg ;d]t k|efljt x'g k'u]sf] kfO{of] .**

k"jL{ gjnk/f;Lsf] ;b/d'sfd sfjf;f]tLdf g]kfnL sf+u|];n] ;/sf/ lj?4 k|b{zg u¥of] . sfjf;f]tLsf] aLkL rf]sl:yt g]kfnL sf+u|];sf] kf6L{ sfof{noaf6 lg:s]sf] h'n';n] gu/ kl/qmdf u/]sf] lyof] . h'n'; gu/kflnsfsf] sfof{no, ;efklt rf]s x'Fb} kmnkm"n rf]sdf k'u]/ sf]0f;efdf kl/0ft ePsf] lyof].;/sf/n] ;j{;Qfjfb nfb]sf], ;+j}wflgs ?kdf ;efd'v / pk;efd'v km/skm/s bnsf] x'g'kg]{ ;+j}wflgs dfGotfsf] pNn+3g u/sf] dxFuL a9fPsf] / e|i6frf/ ;+:yfut u/]sf] eGb} h'n';df ;xefuLn] ;/sf/ lj?4 gf/fafhL u/]sf lyP . h'n';df sf+u|];n] cfˆgf] eft[;+:yfsf ;a} kbflwsf/LnfO{ ptf/]sf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

**To;}ul/**g]kfnL sf+u|];n] s]kL cf]nL g]tTj ;/sf/ la?4 oj cjlwdf klg slknj:t'sf] ;b/d'sfd tf}lnxjfdf la/f]w k|bz{g u¥of] . ;/sf/ clwgfosafbL af6f]df cu|;/ ePsf] eGb} va/bf/L ug{ kf6L{sf] s]lG›o ;s{'n/ cg';f/ lhNnfdf k|bz{g ul/Psf] ;f] ;+u7gn] hgfof] . lhNnfsf ljleGg :yfgx?jf6;/sf/ lj?4 Kn] sf8{ tyf Jofg/ ;lxt ¥ofnL lgsfn]/ ;b/dsfd'sfd tf}lnxjf kl/qmdf u/L lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no cuf8L sf]0f ;ef u/]sf] lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**To;}ul/** ?kGb]xLsf] a'6jndf g]kfnL sf+u|];sf sfo{stf{x?n] ;/sf/åf/f a[l4 ul/Psf] s/sf] la/f]w hgfpFb} )&% ebf} ! ut] la/f]w ¥ofnL k|bz{g u/] . s]G›b]lv :yfgLo tx;Ddn] hgtfsf] Ifdtfn] gEofpg] ul/ s/ a[l4 ul/Psf] hgfpFb} ;f] kf6L{sf g]tf tyf sfo{stf{x¿n] a'6jn pkdxfgu/kflnsfdf 1fkg kq ;d]t a'emfPsf lyP . gu/k|d'vnfO{ 1fkg kq a'emfpFb} sf+u|]; gu/ ;efklt v]n/fh kf08]n] ax'dtsf] gfddf ;xdlt, ;xsfo{ / ;/;Nnfxsf] ;+:s[lt Tofu]/ pkdxfgu/kflnsf Psnf}6L ¿kdf cl3 a9]sf] / hgtfn] y]Ug} g;Sg] u/L s/ a9fPsfn] tTsfn lkmtf{ lng Wofgfsif{0f u/fP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**$= >f]t ;fwgdflysf] åGå**

**lautdf em} o; cjlwdf klg >f]t ;fwgdflysf] bf]xgn] :yfgLo:t/df tgfj a9fPsf] kfO{of] . vf;ul/ :yfgLo:t/sf vf]nf gfnfaf6 lgod lak/Lt clgolGqt 9+un] afn'jf, lu§L, 9'ª\uf nufotsf gbLhGo kbfy{x? lgsf;L / ?vx? s6fg ul/bf e"Ifo x'g'sf ;fy} jftfj/0f k|lts'ntf a9]sf] hgfpFb} s]xL 7fpFdf :yfgLo cfGbf]lnt eP . s]xL 7fpFdf ;'/Iff lgsfosf k|ltlglw / /fhgLlts JolQmx?s} ;+nUgtfdf o:tf sfo{x? x'g] u/]sf] :yfgLosf] cf/f]k /Xof] .**

k|b]z g+= ! sf] df]/+usf] pnf{jf/Ll:yt dfjf vf]nfdf clgolGqt ?kn] lu§L, afn'jf, 9'Ëf nufotsf; vlgh a:t'x? pTvgg / lgsf;L eO{/x]sfn] To;nfO{ /f]Sg vf]nf cf;kf;sf afl;Gbfn] dfFu u/]sf 5g\ . clgolGqt / dfkb08ljk/Lt gbLhGo kbfy{ lgsf;Lsf sf/0f pnf{af/L d'Vo rf]s g} hf]lvddf k/]sf] eGb} :yfgLoaf;Ln] pTvgg /f]Sg dfFu u/]sf x'g\ . o;sf nflu :yfgLon] dfjf vf]nf pTvgg lgoGq0f ;+o'Qm ;ldlt g} lgdf{0f u/]/ hyfefjL eO/x]sf] pTvgg /f]Sg cleofg g} rnfpFb} cfPsf] :yfgLo atfpF5g\ . ;f] ;ldltn] pnf{af/L gu/kflnsf ^ sf ;fy} ;Ldfdf /x]sf] emfkfsf] bds gu/kflnsf # / $ j8f sfof{no tyf pnf{af/L gu/ sfo{kflnsf / bds gu/ sfo{kflnsfdf klg hyfefjL ?kdf eO/x]sf] vf]nf pTvgg /f]Sg dfFu u/] klg rf;f] glbPsf] u'gf;f] u/]sf 5g\ . ;ldltåf/f k|b]z ;f+;b s'zn ;fDaf lnDa", k|ltlglw;ef ;f+;b 3gZofd vltj8fsf ;fy} k|b]z gDa/ ! sf cfGtl/s dfldnf tyf sfg'gdGqL lxSdt sfsL{nfO{ ;d]t e]6]/ Wofgfsif{0f u/fO{Psf] pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ .

**To;}ul/**;+v'jf;efsf] cf]v/af]6] x'Fb} dËnaf/] hfg] ;8s lgdf{0fsf nflu u7g ul/Psf] pkef]Qmf ;ldlt cj}wflgs ePsf] hgfpFb} dfbL gu/kflnsf sfof{nodf c;Gt'i6 kIf g]kfnL sf+u|];n] )&% ebf} !@ ut] tfnfjGbL u/] . gu/ k|d'v ljb'/ lnªy]k]n] eg] u7g u/]sf] ;ldlt j}wflgs ePsf] bfjL u/] . cf]v/af]6] x'Fb} dËnaf/] hfg] ;8s lgdf{0fsf nflu gu/kl/ifb\n] %$ nfv ?lkofF ljlgof]hg u/L !\* lsld ;8s lgdf{0f ug{ ut ;fpg dlxgfdf ;ldlt u7g u/]Psf] lyof] . lasf;sf] gfddf ePsf] /fhgLlts c;xdltsf sf/0f :yfgLo ;j{;fwf/0fn] ;d:of Joxf]g'{ k/]sf] :yfgLon] u'gf;f] u/] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=!\_**

;/sf/n] 9'+uf, lu6\6L an'jf vfgLsf] plrt Joj:yfkg gubf{ oL vfgLsf] ;+rfng tyf To;sf] cf];f/kf];f/df ljrf}lnof xfjL x'g'sf ;fy} e|i6frf/ df}nfPsf] 5 . ;/sf/n] tLgaif{ cl3 sfof{Gjog ug{ nueu c;Dejk|foM qmz/ pBf]usf] dfkb08 NofPsf] tyf To:tf] qmz/ pBf]u Joj:yfkgdf cfkm"v'zL cj}w c;'nL ug]{ tyf d"Nodf dgf]dfgL ug]{ sfo{ rln/x]sf] 5 . o:tf] cj}w wGbfdf /fhgLlts g]t[Tjf k|x/L k|zf;g cfkm} nfu]sf 5g\ . To;sf] cf];f/kf];f/df c;'nL u/]sf] eGb} clVtof/n] xfn} dfq dxgu/Lo k|x/L k|efu sf]6]Zj/ tyf ;fgf]l7dLsf ( hgf k|x/LnfO{ kqmfp u/L cg;Gwfg ul//x]sf] 5 .

**To;}ul/**sf7df8f}+ t/fO{ b|'tdfu{ lgdf{0f ug{]{ qmddf sfl6Psf s/La @) xhf/ ?vsf uf]lnofx? k|lqmof gldn]sf] eGb} avf{el/ v'Nnf 7fpFdf g} 5fl8P . avf{ ;lsPtf klg tL sf7x? ahf/df k'/ofpg g;Sbf :yfgLo ;]jfu|fxLx? df/df kg]{ u/]sf 5g\ . o;/L x]bf{ g]kfnsf] h+unaf6 ;dodf sf7x? s6fg gubf{ Psflt/ h+unsf sf7 s'lxb} uO/x]sf 5g\ eg] d'n'sn] dx+uf] sf7 ljb]zaf6 cfoft e}/x]sf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=#\_**

jftfj/0fLo k|efj d"Nof+sg k|ltj]bgn] cf}+NofPsf] ;fdflhs If]qdf ug{'kg]{ vr{ gu/]sf] eGb} DofUbLsf] cGgk"0f{ ufpFkflnsf–#, bfgfsf afl;Gbfn] sfnLu08sL k|;f/0f nfOg lgdf{0fsf] sfddf cj/f]w u/]sf 5g\ . bfgfb]lv kj{tsf] s'Zdfl:yt ;a:6];g hf]8\g]u/L lgdf{0ffwLg @@), !#@, ## / !! s]eLP k|;f/0f nfOgdf cj/f]w u/]sf x''g\ . bfgfdf cj/f]w ePkl5 cfufdL cS6f]a/leq sfd ;Sg] nIo /x]sf] cfof]hgfnfO{ cK7\of/f] k/]sf] 5 . ufpFkflnsf s]G› /x]sf] kf]v/]au/df a:tLdfly xfO6]G;g nfOg k/]sfn] :yfgLon] k|;f/0f nfOgsf] 6fj/ lgdf{0fdf cj/f]w u/]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

k|b]z g+= % sf] afFs] lhNnfl:yt lhNnf ;dGjo ;ldlt afFs]n] kmhL{ ;/sf/L 5fk / /l;b k|of]u u/L gbLhGo k|fs[lts ;|f]t / ;fwgsf] bf]xf]g ug]{ 7]s]bf/;+u lnlvt :ki6Ls/0f dfu]sf] 5 . gbLhGo kbfy{ laqmLsf nflu 7]Ssf lnPsf] ;kgf 6]«8;{ PG8 ;Kno;{ g]kfnuGhsf uf]kfn clwsf/L;+u ;ldltn] lnlvt hjfkm dfu]sf] xf] . afFs]sf lhNnf ;dGjo clwsf/L xl/s[i0f 1jfnLn] …;/sf/L 5fk lst]{ / kmhL{ /l;b k|of]u eO/x]sf] af/] 7]s]bf/;+u ;f]wk'5 u/]sf] atfP . pgn] 7]s]bf/sf] lnlvt :ki6Ls/0f cfPkl5 yk sbd rfNg] k|lta4tf hgfPsf 5g\ .

**To;}ul/** gjnk/f;Ldf lbg k|ltlbg a9\b} uPsf] gf/fo0fL gbLaf6 gbLhGo kbfy{sf] cj}w pTvgg / rf]/L lgsf;L cem} /f]lsPsf] 5}g\ . gjnk/f;L -ab{3f6–;':tf klZrd\_ gf/fo0fL gbLaf6 nfdf] ;dob]lv x'Fb} cfPsf] gbLhGo kbfy{sf] -9'+uf, lu§L, afn'jf\_ cj}w pTvgg u/L / rf]/L lgsf;L cem} g/f]lsPsf] xf].gbLaf6 lgsflnPsf gbLhGo kbfy{ -9'+uf, lu§L, afn'jf\_ cj}w pTvgg u/L lhNnfsf ;–;fgf ;LdfjtL{ gfsf x'Fb} ef/t lgsf;L ;d]t x'g] u/]sf] 5 . ufpFdf d7dlGb/ lgdf{0f Pj+ cGo 3/fo;L sfd b]vfpFb} em'SofP/ sf/f]af/Ln] gbLhGo kbfy{sf] cj}w pTvgg u/L ef/ttkm{ rf]/L lgsf;L ub}{ cfPsf 5g\ .

To;}ul/ hyfefjL ;8s lgdf{0fn] /f]Nkfsf] jg If]q ljgf; x'Fb} uPsf] eGb} ag ;+/If0fdf h'6\g :yfgLo ;fd'bflos jg cleofGtfx?n] cfu|x u/]sf 5g\ . ;8s lgdf{0fn] jftfj/0fdf kfg]{ k|efjsf] d"Nofª\sg g} gul/ :sfe]6/ k|of]u ul/ hyfefjL lgdf{0f sfo{ eO{/x]sf]n] eljiodf y]Ug} g;lsg] ul/ k|fs[lts k|sf]ksf] ;fdgf ug{'kg]{ ;+efjgf /x]sf] pgLx? atfpF5g\ . o;sf nflu ;fd'bflos jg pkef]Qmf dxf;+3n] o;df x:tIf] ug{'kg]{df ;d]t :yfgLon] hf]8 lbPsf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

o; cjlwdf ;Nofgsf] sflndf6L ufpFkflnsfsf ljleGg ;fd'bflos jgIf]qsf] kfFr;o %) x]S6/ hdLg cltqmd0f ePsf] kfO{Psf] 5 . o:t} ;Nofgsf] zf/bf gu/kflnsfl:yt ?b|]Zj/ dxfb]jsf] Ps;o $ /f]kgL hUuf cltqmd0f u/L 3/ lgdf{0f ul/Psf] )&% ebf} ! ut]sf] sflGtk'/df pNn]v 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=^\_**

**%= – ;ª\S|md0fsfnLg Gofo÷Gofodflysf] kx'Fr**

**;ª\S|md0fsfnLg cj:yfsf] cGTo ePtf klg kLl8tx?n] Gofo, /fxt, k'g{:yfkgf / ;fdflhs ;Ddfgsf] cg'e"lt cem} kfpg ;s]sf 5}gg\ . ;To lg?k0f tyf d]nldnfk cfof]u / a]kQf 5fgjLg cfof]un] ;doalw yk eP/ klg kLl8tx?sf] ;jfndf 7f]; / k|efjsf/L sfo{ ug{ g;s]sf] kLl8tx?sf] u'gf;f] o; cjlwdf klg /xof] .**

k|b]z g+= ! sf laleGg lhNnfaf6 kfFry/df e]nf ePsf k|b]z:t/Lo åGå kLl8tx?n] kLl8tsf] ;jfnnfO{ x]g]{ u/L ag]sf] a]kQf 5fgjLg cfof]u / ;To lg?k0f tyf d]nldnfk cfof]un] kLl8tx?sf] kIfdf jsfnt ug{ g;s]sf] u'gf;f] u/] . tfKn]h'ª, kfFry/, Onfd / emfkf lhNnfsf åGb kLl8tx?n] cfkm"x?n] )&% >fj0f @% ut] kfFry/df cfof]lht …;Í|d0fsflng Gofo ;DaGwL ;+zf]wg d:of}bf ljw]osaf/] cfof]usf] d:of}bf P]gdfly ;dfj]z ePsf ljifoj:t'x? pk/ 5nkmn tyf ;r]tgf sfo{qmdÚ df af]Nb} xfnsf cjlw;Dd s'g} klg Gofo gkfPsf] u'gf;f] u/]sf x'g\ . cfof]usf] $ jif{sf] sfd x]bf{ kLl8tsf kIfdf Gofo lbg] s'g} klg sfo{ ug{ g;s]sf] eGb} gofF d:of}bfdf kLl8tsf ;jfn ;Djf]wg ul/g'kg]{df åGå kLl8t dxfgGb cf]emfn] hf]8 lbP .

**To;}ul/**k|b]z g+= ! sf] lj/f6gu/df e]nf ePsf åGå k|efljt kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?n] åGå ;dfKtLsf] bzs laTbf klg Gofosf] cg'e"lt gkfPsf] u'gf;f] u/] . gful/s cfjfhn] )&% c;f]h @! ut] cfof]hgf u/]sf] …Gofosf] kvf{O{ slxn];DdÚ zLif{ssf] sfo{qmddf e]nf ePsf kLl8t tyf ltgsf kl/jf/n] …xfd|f kl/jf/sf ;b:osf] xTof ul/Psf], a]kQf / 3fOt] agfO{Psf] s'/fn] Psflt/ kL8f 5b}5, csf]{lt/ Gofo lbg /fHon] rf;f] glbbf /fHosf] kL8f emg ylkPsf] 5Ú eGb} kL8f JoQm u/] . ;/sf/sf] g]t[Tj u/]sf g]tfx¿s} sf/0f Gofo dl//x]sf] pgLx¿sf] cf/f]k lyof] .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=!\_**

ndh'Ëdf åGåkLl8t kl/jf/sf nflu /fxt :j¿k ;/sf/n] lbPsf] /sd dWo] $@ nfv ## xhf/ ?k}ofF lk|mh eO{ lkmtf{ ePsf] 5 . a]kQf kfl/Psf, d[ts / lj:yflktsf gfddf cfPsf] /sd ljt/0f x'g g;s]kl5 sl/a cfwf /sd lkmtf{ ePsf] xf] . cfly{s jif{ )&$÷&% df k|fKt ! s/f]8 @ nfv \* xhf/ ?k}ofdWo] %( nfv &% xhf/ ?k}ofF åGåkLl8tnfO{ ljt/0f ul/Psf] k|zf;gn] hgfPsf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

?s'ddf z;:q åGåsf kLl8t tyf ltgsf cfkmGtx¿n] Gofo tyf kl/k"/0fsf laifodf :yfgLo ;/sf/ uDeL/ x'g'kg]{ atfP . ?s'dl:yt x/Kn]; g]kfnåf/f ;b/d'sfd d'l;sf]6df cfof]lht sfo{s|ddf af]Nb} kLl8t tyf ;/f]sf/jfnfx?n] ;f] s'/f atfPsf x'g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

bfËdf a]kQf kfl/Psf gful/sx¿sf] 5fgljg ug{ ag]sf] 5fgljg cfof]un] sfd ug{ g;s]sf] / vf6f] a;]sf 3fpnfO{ aNemfpg] sfd dfq} ePsf] a]kQf kl/jf/n] atfPsf 5g\ . To;}ul/ t'n;Lk'/df klg åGå kLl8tx?n] cem} Gofo / /fxt kfpg g;s]sf] u'gf;f] a9bf] 5 . a]kQf kfl/Psfsf] ph'/L ;j}eGbf a9L k|b]z g+ % /x]sf] kfO{Psf] 5 . a]kQf kfl/Psf AolQmx¿sf] nflu ag]sf] 5fgljg cfof]un] lbPsf] hfgsf/L cg';f/ k|b]z g+= % df ^ ;o \*$ j6f a]kQf ;DaGwL ph'/L k/]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**dlxnfdflysf] a9bf] 3/]n' lx+;fdf kLl8tx? sfjf{xLsf] nflu ;'/Iff lgsfo;Dd hfg] s|d t a9]sf] 5 . t/ k|b]z g++= @ sf] ;Kt/Ldf eg] :yfgLo k|x/Ln] 3/]n' lx+;fsf ph'/L btf{ gu/]kl5 Gofosf nflu cbfnt;Dd g} k'Ug] s|d klg b]lvb} uPsf] 5 .**

k|b]z g+= @ sf] ;Kt/Ldf 3/]n' lx+;fsf ph'/L k|x/L sfof{nodf btf{ ug{ gdfg]kl5 kLl8tx? Gofosf] nflu lhNnf cbfntd} k'u]sf 5g\ . lhNnf cbfntdf )&% ;fpg @@ / @# ut] 3/]n' lx+;fsf] tLgj6f ph'/L btf{ ePsf] 5 . af]b] a;f{O{g gkf ! wgu8LsL %) jifL{of clgtf s'df/L rf}w/Ln] ;fpg @# ut] h]7fh' %\* jifL{o k|e'gf/fo0f rf}w/L lj?4 lhNnf cbfntdf ph'/L btf{ u/fO{g\ . k|x/L rf}sL l;:jfdf c;f/ #@ ut] lbPsf] ph'/Ldf s'g} sf/afxL gePkl5 ;Kt/L lhNnf cbfntdf ph'/L btf{ u/]sf] kLl8tn] atfO{g\ . To;}u/L s+rg?k gkf ( w/dk'/sL @( jifL{of ;'eb|fb]jL /fdn] ;f;" ^% jifL{of /fdjtLb]jL /fd, b]j/ @% jifL{o ;Gtf]if /fd / b]j/fgL @# jifL{of pld{nfb]jL /fdlj?4 lhNnf cbftndf )&% ;fpg @@ ut] ph'/L btf{ u/fO{g\ . cf/f]lktx?n] c;f/ @$ ut] 3/df klt gePsf a]nf ufnLunf}h / s'6lk6 u/L 3fOt] agfpg'sf ;fy} c+z efu vf]h] Hofg dfl/lbg] wDsL lbPsf] eGb} kLl8tn] ph'/L lbPsf] lhNnf cbfntn] hgfof] . kLl8tn] Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no s+rg?kdf ph'/L lbO{ c;f/ !& ut] k|fylds :jf:Yo s]Gb| s+rg?kaf6 3fphfFr k/LIf0f u/fP klg ph'/L btf{ gu/]kl5 cbfntdf ph'/L btf{ u/fPsf] atfO{g\ .

o:t} s+rg?k gkf ( w/dk'/sL ^# jifL{of kf/f]b]jL ofbjn] pgsf klt ^% jifL{of x/Lnfn ofbj 5f]/f #) jifL{o ;'ag ofbj / lghsL kTgL @% jifL{of ljgLtf b]jL ofbj lj?4 lhNnf cbfntdf ;fpg @@ ut] 3/]n' lx+;fsf] ph'/L btf{ u/fPsL l5g\ . cf/f]lktx?n] ldnf]dtf] u/L c+z vf]h] s'6]/ l7s kf5f}{ egL )&% h]7 @@ ut] lg3f{t s'6lk6 u/]sf]df Onfsf k|x/L sfof{nodf lbPsf] ph'/L btf{ gePkl5 cbfnt hfg'k/]sf] kLl8tn] atfO{g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=@\_**

**Gofosf] a}sNkLs Joj:yfsf ?kdf :yflkt :yfgLo txsf Goflos ;ldltx? u7g ePtf klg lautdf em} ;ldltn] o; cjlw klg k|efjsf/L ?kdf sfo{ ug{ g;s]sf] kfO{of] . cfd gful/snfO{ Goflos ;ldltsf] af/]df hfgsf/L gx'g', bnLo lx;fjn] Gofo ;Dkfbgsf] cfz+sf, kbflwsf/Lx?df Gofo lg?k0fsf] Ifdtf h:tf sf/0f ;ldltsf] k|efjsfl/tf v:sbf] ?kdf /x]sf] kfO{of] . s]xL 7fpFdf laafbsf sf/0f cem} Goflos ;ldlt u7g x'g g;]s]sf] b]lvof] .**

:yfgLo txdf d'2f x]g]{ lgsfosf] ?kdf :yflkt Goflos ;ldltx?n] /fd|f];+u sfd ug{ ;s]sf 5}gg\ . sd{rf/Lsf] sdL,tyf sfg'gL k|s[of ;DaGwL 1fgsf] cefjsf sf/0f klg Goflos ;ldltsf cWoIfx?n] ;a}h;f] d'2fdf ldnfkq u/fpg] k|j[lQ a9]sf] b]lvG5 . Goflos ;ldltn] d]nldnfksf] gLltaf6 eGbf klg k/Dk/fut k+rfotL k|0ffnLaf6 5nkmn / k+r]tL ul/bf kLl8td'vL Gofo cg's'n gx'g] u/]sf] 5 . b}n]vsf] gf/fo0f gu/kflnsfsf] Goflos ;ldltdf k/]sf $) d'2fdWo] clwsfFzdf ldnfkq ul/Psf] eGb} kIfx?n] c;Gt'li6 JoQm u/]sf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=^\_**

kj{tsf] s'Zdf gu/kflnsfdf o; cjlw;Dd klg Goflos ;ldlt lgdf{0f x'g ;s]g . bnLo ljjfbsf sf/0f ;ft dlxgf;Dd gu/;ef ;d]t gePsf] pQm gu/kflnsfdf Goflos ;ldlt ;d]t cGof]nd} 5 . g]skf / g]kfnL sf+u|];aLr s'/f gldNbf pkk|d'vsf] ;+of]hsTjdf x'g'kg]{ Goflos ;ldlt cem};Dd u7g x'g g;s]sf] xf] . k|d'v / pk|d'v g]kfnL sf+u|];af6 lgjf{lrt gu/kflnsfdf ax'dt g]skfsf] /x]kl5 gu/sf] sfo{df ;d:of x'b} cfPsf] :yfgLo atfpF5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

**^ – k|fs[lts k|sf]k kl5sf] /fxt÷ ;xof]u ljt/0f / :jf:Yonfe ;DaGwL r'gf}tL÷ åGå**

**laut k|ltj]bgx?df em} o; cjlwdf klg af9L, klx/f] / k|fs[lts ljkb\sf sf/0f sltko :yfgx?df hghLjg k|efljt eof] . k|b]z g+ ! sf kfxf8L lhNnfdf s]xL dflg;x? hf]lvdsf sf/0f la:yflkt g} x'g k'u] eg] plrt :yfgfGt/0fsf] cefjdf sltko dflg;x? hf]lvds} afjh'b klg lakbsf] ;fdgf ug{ afWo b]lvPsf 5g\ . k|b]z g+= @ sf] ;Kt/Ll:yt xg'dfggu/ s+sflngL ufpFkflnsf / ltnf7Ldf sf]zL gbLsf] af9Laf6 o; cjlwdf sl/j kfFr;oeGbf a9L JolQmx? k|efljt eP .**

kfFry/sf] ofªj/s ufFp kflnsf–# cf]ofddf a:tLdflysf] sl/a ^) ld6/ nfdf] hldg If]q nRs]/ klx/f] v:g yfn]kl5 @% 3/ kl/jf/ lj:yflkt ePsf 5g\ . klx/f]sf sf/0f :yfgLo xl//fh ;]lnª, xs{ ;]lnª, cd[t ;]lnª, rGb| ;]lnª, /fdk|;fb ;]lnª, dfOt/fh yf]lSnxfª, cfOt/fh ;]lnª, ;'sjxfb'/ ;]lnª, b]ps'df/ ;]lnª, xs{ ;]lnª, /d]z ;]lnª / ;'jfif ;]lnª ;lxt @% kl/jf/sf &( hgf lj:yflktdf k/]sf x'g\ . la:yflkt kl/jf/x?nfO{ glhs}sf] g]kfn8fF8f, yS;'ª8fF8f / l;Qm]ª eGg] :yfgdf :yfgfGt/0f ul/ ;fd'lxs j;f]jf;sf] Joj:yf ldnfO{Psf] j8f ;b:o dlrGb| ;]lnªsf] egfO{ 5 .

**To;}ul/** cf]vn9'+ufsf] lvlhb]Daf ufFpkflnsf–^ df klx/f]sf sf/0f la:yflkt eO{ 3/jf/ljxLg x'g' k/]sf] hgfpFb} @% eGbfa9L kl/jf/n] j8f sfof{nodf /fxtsf nflu lgj]bg lbPsf 5g\ . j8f sfof{nosf ;xfos ;lrj uf]ljGb tfdfËsf cg';f/ ;8s agfpg] s|ddf 3/ ePsf] 8fF8fsf] tn / dflysf] efudf vlgPkl5 df6f] sdhf]/ eO{ klx/f] uPsfn] Ifltk"lt{ kfpF elg lgj]bg lbPsf 5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=!\_**

k|b]z g+= % sf] slknj:t' lhNnfl:yt ozf]w/f ufpFkflnsf–\* df af0fu+uf gbLn] vf]l/of ufpF aufpg] vt/f a9]sf] 5 . ;f] gbLsf] axfj a:tLtkm{ ;b}{ uPkl5 ufpF g} aufpg] vt/f a9]sf] xf] . xfn ;f] vf]l/of ufpFdf @ ;o $) 3/w'/L a;f]af; ub}{ cfPsf 5g\ . aif]{gL klZrdtkm{af6 af9Lsf] axfj a9];+u} clxn] ufpFnfO{ 5'g !) b]lv !% ld6/ eGbf sd b"/L /x]sf] b]lvG5 . plrt afFwsf] cefjsf sf/0f afl9n] rf/ bzssf] cjlwdf @ xhf/ la3f v]tLof]Uo hldgnfO{ Iflt k'/ofPsf] :yfgLosf] egfO{ /x]sf] 5 .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

k|b]z g+= @ sf] ;Kt/Ll:yt xg'dfggu/ s+sflngL gkf–!@ l:yt xl6of glhssf] a:tLdf )&% ebf} @! ut] /flt ;Ktsf]zLsf] af9Lsf sf/0f tLg;o 3/ 8'afgdf k/] . sf]zLsf] afFweGbf tn k"j{, klZrd / blIf0fdf /x]sf a:tLsf tLg ;oeGbf a9L 3/ 8'afgdf k/]sf] Onfsf k|x/L sfof{no xg'dfggu/sf k|x/L gfoj lg/LIfs rGb|;fu/ s]?Ën] hfgsf/L lbP . af9Ln] xg'dfggu/ s+sflngL gu/kflnsfsf] sfof{no / cufl8 /x]sf] lnnhf 7fs'/ k|fylds ljBfno ;d]t 8'afgdf k/]sf] lyof] . ef/t ;/sf/sf] sf]zL of]hgfn] o;jif{ Aof/]heGbf tn sf]zLsf] d"nwf/nfO{ kfOn6 Rofgnsf] dfWodaf6 klZrdtkm{ kmsf{Pkl5 xg'dfggu/sf tL 3/x?df kfgL k;]sf] xf] .

**To;}ul/** dxf]Q/L, wg'iff / ;nf{xL lhNnfsf s}bLaGbL /fVg] hn]Zj/ sf/fuf/ )&% ;fpg !$ ut]b]lv k/]sf] clj/n jiff{sf sf/0f hndUg aGof] . k6s k6s k/]sf] d';nwf/] kfgLsf sf/0f hn]Zj/ sf/fuf/ hndUg ag]sf] h]n/ zf]e]Gb| 7fs'/n] atfP . jiff{sf] kfgLn] sf/fuf/sf] aflx/af6 d'nu]6leq s}bLaGbL k|j]z ug]{ d'n9f]sf;Dd kfgL el/bf s}bL aGbLn] lgs} ;d:of em]Ng' k/]sf] rf}sLbf/ >Lgf/fo0f dxtf]n] atfP .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=@\_**

**dxfe"sDk uPsf] tLg jif{ laTbf ;d]t k|b]z g+= $ sf] uf]/vfsf afnaflnsfx? laBfno ejgsf] cefjdf cem} kfnd'lg a;]/ k9g afWo 5g\ . bftfn] lgdf{0f ul/lbg] eg]sf] ejgx? ;dod} lgdf{0f gePsf sf/0f afnaflnsfx? o; lsl;dsf] ;d:of Joxf]g{ afWo ePsf x'g\ .**

k|b]z g+= $ sf] uf]/vfdf e"sDkn] elTsPsf ljBfnodWo] !) j6f ljBfnosf] ejg agfOlbg] elg bftfsf ¿kdf lhDdf lnPsf]df o; k|ltj]bgsf] clGtd cjlw;Dd klg sfd ;'? x'g ;s]sf] 5}g . e"sDkkl5 ejgsf] cefjdf ljBfnox? 6x/f]df ;~rfng x'Fb} cfPsf 5g\ . ef/tLo b"tfjf;n] !) j6f ljBfno ejg lgdf{0fsf] lhDdf lnPsf]df xfn;Dd tLgj6f ljBfno ejg lgdf{0fsf nflu 6]G8/ k|lqmofdfq ;'? ePsf] 5 . cGosf] lj:t[t cfof]hgf k|ltj]bg -8LkLcf/\_ agfpg] k|lqmof klg ;'? ePsf] 5}g .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=$\_**

**k|b]z g+ % sf r'/] If]qsf] s]xL :yfgx?df clgolGqt lagfzsf sf/0fn] hnsf >f]tx? ;'Vg yfn]kl5 :jR5 lkpg] kfgLsf] ;d:of b]lvg yfn]sf] 5 . k|fs[lts ;Dkbfsf] clgolGqt bf]xgg} d'Vo sf/0f ePsf] hn>f]t la1sf] egfO{5 .**

r'/]sf] clgolGqt pTvgg tyf cTolws bf]xgn] lhNnfsf clwsf+z :yfgdf /x]sf e"ldut hnsf >f]tx¿ ;'Sg yfn]sf 5g\ . kl5Nnf] ;do lhNnfsf] af0fu+uf, a'4e"dL / slknj:t' gu/kflnsfsf laleGg :yfgdf ;f] ;d:of b]lvg yfn]sf] 5 . af0fu+uf gu/kflnsf % sf]kjf / ;f]xL gu/kflnsfsf] df]ltk'/, enjf8 nufotsf :yfgdf e"ldut hnsf] >f]tsf ¿kdf /x]sf] wf/f / cfl6{hg af]l/Ëx¿ ;'Sg] qmd a9bf] 5 . a9bf] ag lagf;, r'/]df clgolGqt gbLhGo kbf{ysf] lgsf;L / hn ;~ro ug{sf nfuL 7f]; of]hgf gaGbf hldgd'gLsf] kfgLsf] ;tx 36b} uPkl5 hnsf >f]tx¿ ;'Sg yfn]sf] hn>f]t laz]if1x¿ atfpF5g\ .

**-!$ cf}+ q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg– k|b]z g+=%\_**

**& – k|j[lQ**

* **;fd'bflos c:ktfnx?df bIf lrsLT;sx?sf] cefj tyf k|b]z g+= ! / s0ff{nL k|b]zdf lrsLT;sf] cefjsf ;fy} :jf:Yo pks/0f / cf}ifwLsf] cefj sfod} 5 . la/fdLx? ;fwf/0f la/fdL x'Fbf ;d]t ;xh pkrf/af6 a+lrt x'g' k/]sf] 5 . c:ktfndf k'u]sL ;'Ts]/L dlxnfsf] plrt pkrf/sf] cefjdf Hofg hfg'n] :jf:Yok|lt ;/sf/n] cem laz]if Wofg lbg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .**
* **:yfgLo txdf sd{rf/Lsf] cefjn] ;]jfu|fxLx?n] ;xh / k|efjsf/L ;]jf kfpg g;Sg] cj:yf b]lvG5 . To;df klg b'u{d If]qdf sd{rf/Lx? ;b/d'sfd s]Gb|Lt x'Fbf ufpF ufpFdf l;+xb/jf/ eGg] gf/fs} pkxf; x'g] cj:yf Psflt/ b]lvg yfn]sf] 5 eg] csf]{lt/ nfdf] ;do;Dd :yfgLo txdf sfo{/t ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?n] ;]jfaf6 x6fO{Psf]df cfGbf]ng ub}{ /f]huf/sf] ;'lglZrtf ug{ dfFu ubf{ ;d]t ;/sf/ dfFuk|lt pbflzg g} b]lvG5 . o;y{ :yfgLo txdf sd{rf/Lsf] cefj ePsf ;dodf :yfgLo:t/d} sfd ul/ cg'ej kfPsf ;fdflhs kl/rfnsx?nfO{ ;]jfdf k'g{:yflkt ul/P hgzlQmsf] cefj s]xL ?kdf eP klg xn x'g ;Sg] ;Defjgf /xG5 .**
* **o; q}dfl;s cjlwsf] k|ltj]bgnfO{ x]bf{ e|i6frf/ ;+:yfut g} aGb} uPsf] / b]zs} d'n ;d:ofsf ?kdf /x]sf]]df :yfgLo txsf] :yfkgfkl5 of] cem} las/fn x'b} uPsf] 5 . kl5Nnf] ;dodf clVtof/ b'?kof]u cg';Gwfg cfof]un] u/]sf] sfd sf/jfxLn] ;d:of ;dfwfgdf s]xL cfzf klg hufPsf] b]lvG5 .**
* **:yfgLo txdf lgjf{lrt hgk|ltlglwx? g} bnut w|'jLs/0fdf laeQm eO{ cNkdt / ax'dtsf] v]ndf nfu]sf sf/0f ;du| lasf;d} c;/ kg{ yfn]sf]n] hgk|ltlglwx?df cfkm\gf] e"ldsf / lhDd]jf/Lsf] bfloTjaf]w x'g cfjZos b]]lvg yfn]sf] 5 .**
* **xTof, lx+;f, ckx/0f h:tf ultlalwx?df lgoGq0f ug{ ;/sf/n] ;'/Iffsf ;jfndf laz]if sfo{x? cufl8 a9fpg cfjZos b]lvG5 .**
* **n}+lus lx+;f la?4 kl5Nnf] ;dodf ;/sf/ ;+j]bgzLn b]lvg'sf ;fy} ;'/Iff lgsfo, gful/s ;dfh / ;+3;+:yfx?n] ;femf cleofgsf sfo{x? cufl8 a9fpg' ;sf/fTds 5 . o;sf ;fy} n}+lus lx+;f Go"lgs/0fsf nflu sfg'gsf] k|efjsf/L sfof{Gjog tyf lzIff / hgr]tgfdf klg hf]8 lbg plQs} cfjZos 5 .**
* **k|b]zsf] gfdfs/0f / s]Gb|sf] /fhwfgL cem} l9nfO{ ul/g'n] /fhgLlts w|'jLs/0f / c;demfbf/L sfod} /x]sf] b]lvG5 . k|b]z g+= @, #, $ / % df oxL cj:yf /x] cfpFbf lbgdf yk hl6ntf pTkGg gxf]nf klg eGg ;lsGg .**
* **laKnj g]t[Tjsf] g]skf dfcf]afbLn] u/]sf] lx+;fTds ultljlw, tf]8kmf]8 / cfuhgLn] cfpFbf lbgdf yk ;d:of / Iflt gxf]nf eGg ;lsg] cj:yf 5}g . ;f] ;+u7gsf ultlalwx? clwsf+z k|b]zdf b]lvPtf klg kl5Nnf] ;dodf k|b]z g+= % / ^ df hgk|ltlglwx?nfO{ g} kbaf6 /fhLgfdf lbg wDsL lbg] / afWo kfg]{ h:tf ultlalwn] cfpFbf lbgdf yk r"gf}tL a9g] b]lvG5 .**
* **kl5Nnf] k|ltj]bg cg';f/ k|b]z g+= !, @, $ / % df k|fs[lts ;|f]tsf] cj}w bf]xg /f]lsg ;s]sf] 5}g . oxL s|d a9bf] ?kdf /x] k|fs[lts lakbsf] ;Defjgf cem a9g] x'Fbf /fHon] o;k|lt ;+j]bgzLn x'g cfjZos b]lvG5 .**
* **e""sDk kLl8tn] cem} ;xh ?kdf /fxtsf] cg'e"lt ug{ g;s]sf]n] ;/sf/k|lt g} kLl8tx?sf] /f]if a9bf] 5 . laBfnosf] ;+/rgf galgbf afnaflnsfx? cem} klg 6x/f]df k9g afWo 5g\ . o;n] ;/sf/L sfdk|ltg} cljZjf; a9fpg] s|d a9bf] ?kdf /x]sf] x'Fbf ;dfwfgsf nflu ;/sf/n] laz]if Wofg lbg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .**
* **w]/}eGbf w]/} :yfgLo:t/df cfpg] d'2f l5gf]kmfgf] ug]{ Goflos ;ldltsf] kl5Nnf] ;dodf clwsf+z k|b]zdf laZj;gLotdfly ;d]t k|Zg p7g yfn]sf]n] ;ldltnfO{ laZj;gLo / k|efjsf/L agfP/ cufl8 a9g :yfgLo txn] laz]if Wofg lbg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .**

**!$ cf}++ EWER q}dfl;s k|ltj]bg ;]km/jN8{ / zflGtsf] nflu ;femf cleofg -sf]Sofk\_÷g]kfn dlg6/ 86 cf]cf/hLn] lgDg ;+:yf÷k|ltlglwx?sf] ;xsfo{df tof/ u/]sf] xf] . k|b]z gDj/ ! df dfgjclwsf/ ;~hfn tyf zflGt sfo{ ;d"x -Kofu–g]kfn\_ ls o;f]wf ;'Jjf, k|b]z gDj/ @ df g]kfn dw]z kmfp08]zg -g]dfkm\_ sfgGbs'df/ ;fx, k|b]z gDj/ # df kqsf/ ?b| k+u]gL, k|b]z gDj/ $ df kqsf/ /fd]Zj/ af]x/f, k|b]z gDj/ % df dw]z dfgjclwsf/ u[x -dfx'/L xf]d\_ sf a;Gt aGhf8],k|b]z gDj/ ^ df dWoklZrdf~rn ljZjljwfno ;'v]{tsf sdn/fh nD;fn / k|b]z g+= ;ftdf dfgjclwsf/sdL{ x]ds0f{ ljsn] 36gfsf] laj/0f ;+sng / laZn]if0fdf lnlvt ;xof]u ug'{ePsf] 5 eg], k|ltj]bg ;+of]hg / ;Dkfbg ;]km/jN8{sf nflu b]j/fh kf]v/]n / cg'/fu cfrfo{n] ug'{ePsf] 5 .**